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Established October 27, 1855. JACKSON, AMADOR COUNTY, CALIFORNIA, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 30, 1910. Five Cents Per Copy.

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**CATHOLIC**  
1st Sunday each month masses at 8  
a. m. and 10 a. m. All other Sundays  
mass will be held at 10 a. m.  
REV. J. J. GLEESON  
Pastor.

**METHODIST**  
Preaching Sunday morning at 11:00  
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Preaching Sunday evening 7:30 p.m.  
Prayer meeting, Wednesday evening  
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REV. J. O. DUNCAN,  
Pastor.

**EPISCOPAL**  
St. Augustine's, Jackson 1st and 3rd  
Sunday of the month service at 11 a.  
m.  
2nd and 4th Sunday of the month,  
services at 8 p. m.  
Trinity, Sutter Creek, 1st and 3rd  
Sunday of the month, services at 7:30  
p. m.  
2nd and 4th Sunday of the month,  
services at 11 a. m.  
JOHN E. SHEA,  
Rector

"Generally debilitated for years.  
Had sick headaches, lacked ambition,  
was worn-out and all run-down. Bur-  
dock Blood Bitters made me a well  
woman."—Mrs Chas. Freitoy, Moosup,  
Conn.

## JACKSON CITY ITEMS

### Local Happenings About Amador's County Seat

Bishop Moreland will hold services in St. Augustine's Episcopal church on Sunday evening, January 8. A large audience is looked for to hear this distinguished clergyman.

David Mattley, who had been visiting in Jackson for the past three weeks with his mother, Mrs. J. Mattley, returned to his place of employment in San Francisco on Tuesday last.

Mrs. Pearl Azbell of San Francisco, formerly Miss Pearl Mattley of Jackson, is here visiting relatives and friends in this city.

Miss Albina Paramino of San Francisco came up on Saturday last to spend Christmas with her mother.

J. F. Wilson, Dentist. Hours 9 a. m. to 5 p. m. Phone—Office, Main 75; residence. black 394; Jackson.

Mrs. Jas. H. Laughton came home from Sacramento last week, after an absence of eight months in that city under medical treatment.

Mr. and Mrs. Dave Brisco of this city went to Stockton on Saturday last, and spent Christmas in that city, as the guests of relatives.

George Barker, who came here from Alameda in order to spend Christmas with his mother, returned to that town this week.

Mrs. Fred Case, wife of the local express agent and telegraph operator, who has been confined to her bed for the past few weeks, is up and about again, greatly improved.

Ronald Mello, formerly of this city, but now residing at Sacramento, is here spending his Christmas vacation with relatives.

Monday was observed as a holiday by most of the Jackson merchants. All public officers were also closed on account of the legal holiday which was observed throughout the country.

## Band Program

The regular band concert will be held on next Sunday afternoon at four o'clock on the balcony of the Tallon building. The last concert was largely attended by many people from the surrounding districts, as well as the Jackson residents, and the program for the coming Sunday is in every respect equal to the last one rendered. Under the present director, Archie S. Moore, the band has developed into a splendid musical organization, and its many engagements is a proof of its true worth to the city. Following is the program to be rendered:

1. "Wizard of the West," March, C. E. Doble
  2. "Magician," Gavotte, Van L. Farrand
  3. "American Beauties," Two Step, T. J. St. Clair
  4. "That Dreamy Waltz," Kerry Mills
  5. "Valley Flower," Intermezzo, Kerry Mills
  6. "Sicilian Chimes," Reverie, Kerry Mills
- "Robin Hood," Select - R. de Koven  
"Charlatau," March, Sousa.

## Finger Cut Off.

While shoving a loaded ore car away from a chute in the 1500 foot level of the Zeila mine on Monday evening last, Herbert Griggs had a finger on his right hand cut off. Griggs had a firm grasp on the side of the car, and was pushing it, never noticing the lip of the chute extending over the side of the car, when before he was aware of danger, his hand was caught, and the tip of the finger cut off. The victim is doing nicely under the care of Dr. Gall. It will be a couple of weeks before he will be able to resume work.

## Foreman Injured

While picking sample rock in one of the lower levels in the Kennedy mine, of which place he is foreman, Alex Ross had a finger badly broken when a large piece of quartz rock fell, striking him on the hand. Dr. Gall was summoned, and after dressing the wound, the patient resumed his duties.

## COURT DECISION

### Coffman Habeas Corpus Case.

In the superior court of the state of California, in and for the county of Amador.

In the matter of the application of J. M. Coffman for a writ of habeas corpus.

The prisoner having been held in the custody of the sheriff of this county, upon an order made by a committing magistrate holding him to answer to this court for the crime of an assault with a deadly weapon with intent to murder, and having sought his release from custody upon the ground that the evidence adduced upon his examination before such magistrate, and which is attached to his petition for the writ, was insufficient to show probable cause of his guilt of such crime or of any included within the information, was, after presentation of authorities and argument thereon, discharged from custody last evening, and the court at that time having been unable to file its reasons therefor, owing to pressure of business, now files its opinion upon the questions involved in this application.

Briefly stated, such evidence shows that one Manuel Lopez and John Delucchi had a fight on the porch in front of Coffman's place of business in Amador City on the 29th day of August of this year. A crowd gathered, and during the disturbance Coffman came out and ordered them off the porch and returned inside. The fight continued for a short space of time, when Delucchi retreated into the hotel of Coffman, Delucchi being a boarder and roomer there, whereupon Coffman handed Delucchi a revolver and told him to go out in the street and defend himself. No one actually saw Coffman pass the revolver to Delucchi, but in an interview with two peace officers on the evening of the day of the trouble Coffman, upon being asked what he knew

Continued on Page 8

## Preferred Death, To Operation

When told that the only hopes for saving her life depended upon an immediate operation, Mrs. Michael Dabovich, who had been suffering with strangulated hernia for several weeks, told Dr. Endicott that she would take the chances and flatly refused to consider the proposition of an operation, and death relieved her of her pain on Tuesday night.

The patient had been receiving medical attention from an outside physician for a number of weeks, and as a last resource, Dr. Endicott was called in. After diagnosing the case, an operation was deemed the only possible means of saving the life, and the patient was accordingly informed of her actual condition. She, however, as before stated, refused to have the operation, and died in great pain. Dr. Endicott has had absolute success in all of his hernia operations, and stated that here was every reason to believe that had his patient consented to undergo the operation her chances of recovery would have been excellent.

## Arm Broken.

While descending Peek's hill on Tuesday morning last, Henry D. Emerson, a local reporter of the Dispatch, slipped, and in falling threw out his hands to save a hard bump. In so doing, his left arm became twisted, resulting in the fracture of a small bone. Dr. Endicott dressed the injured arm and put it in splints.

## New Official Terms Commence Monday

Next Monday at 12 o'clock noon, is supposed to be the time when the new official term for county and state offices will commence. As New Year's day falls on Sunday, and the legal holiday is thereby thrown over till Monday, we presume the inauguration of the new official term will go over until Tuesday.

LOST.—On Monday, between Jackson and the Drendel ranch, a lady's gold watch, with diamond set on outside, also initials "J. D." engraved on outside of case. Finder will be rewarded on leaving the same at Ledger office.

## SAMPO GETS LIFE SENTENCE

### Drytown Murderer Gets Maximum Penalty For Crime

Last Tuesday was the day fixed by the court for pronouncing sentence upon Giacomo Sampo, who was convicted last week of murder in the second degree in the killing of Stefano Pistoni in Drytown in November last. The court room was filled with spectators.

Defendant's counsel, Spagnoli & Spagnoli, made a motion for a new trial. Presenting a list of 17 errors which they claimed had been made in the trial of the case. The motion was denied. The attorneys then asked for an arrest of judgment in order to investigate new evidence claimed to have been discovered by them. This motion was also denied.

D. B. Spagnoli then made an appeal for leniency. Judge Wood in a sympathetic and deliberate manner said: I have given this case my careful study. I have thoroughly reviewed the evidence, and I positively believe this man Giacomo Sampo is guilty of the brutal murder with which he stands convicted. I honestly believe him to be guilty of causing the death of Stefano Pistoni by beating him on the head with a rock. As to leniency because the pitiable condition in which his wife and child are placed, I can only say that it is the same in all criminal cases where guilt is proven. The innocent must suffer with the guilty.

Requesting the prisoner to stand up the judge said:

"It is the sentence of the court that you serve a term for the rest of your natural life in the prison at Folsom." The young wife of the convict, with her babe clutched close to her breast, fairly shook with suppressed sobs.

Attorney for the defendant then entered a formal appeal to the higher court, in which fifteen reasons are set forth.

Judge Woods was interviewed after the trial, and when asked why the maximum sentence was pronounced, said:

The evidence in the case seemed to indicate that Sampo was a man of revengeful nature, and one who was likely to commit murder, acting under real or visionary grievances.

If he is that kind of a man, society should be protected against him, and he ought to be confined for life. On the other hand, if he is not of a criminal nature, his conduct while confined in state's prison will disprove the fact.

Under a life sentence he may be paroled after serving eight years of his term, while if he were sentenced to imprisonment for 20 or 30 or 40 years, or for any definite number of years, he would be compelled to serve at least one-half of the term, before an application for parole could be entertained.

Sampo's deliberate act of perjury, in stating that he was not present at the scene of the crime, prevented both the court and the jury from a proper inquiry of mitigating circumstances, if any did exist.

## Installing Meters

T. J. Burrows is putting in meters throughout the city in all places where electric light or power is being used. This move will be better for both the company and customers. The consumer will pay for what he gets, and the company will charge for what is used. Under the flat rate, there was necessarily some inequality.

## Repairing Parsonage

The Greek parsonage is being enlarged so as to make ample quarters for the new pastor and his family, who will occupy them in the near future.

Rev. W. P. Kesheraroff, who comes here from Sitka, Alaska, says he is very much delighted with his new charge, and claims that his outlook in the new field is encouraging. The clergyman's family are as yet in the far north, but will come here as soon as the rectory is in a habitable condition.

The services in Jackson every second week, are held on Saturday evening at 6 o'clock, Sunday morning at 10 o'clock, and Sunday night at 6 o'clock.

## PIONEER BURIED

### Andrew Barton Passed Away Last Monday

After a short illness of pneumonia, Andrew Barton, a native of Monroeville, Ohio, passed to his long rest at the home of his sister, Mrs. Bradley, on Water street, on Monday last. Deceased was well known in this city, where he has for many years been engaged in the milk business. He was 72 years of age, yet up to the time of his sickness, was conducting his milk route with the same regularity and attention which his customers have always received of him.

He was taken sick the fore part of last week, but although complaining of feeling bad, continued his business route until Friday, on which day his illness developed into pneumonia of an alarming character. His attending physician says there was every symptom of a recovery until Sunday, when all hope had to be abandoned, and the patient sank into the embrace of death.

Barton migrated to California in 1853, and was a pioneer in Amador county. During the war of the rebellion he enlisted in California regiment and saw active service in the east. He never married. He leaves to mourn him one brother, John Barton, and three sisters, Mrs. Sarah Bradley, Mrs. Jane Penry, all of this city, and Mrs. N. C. Briggs, of Hollister, California.

Funeral services were held yesterday afternoon, and a large concourse of friends attended. Excelsior parlor No. 3 N. S. G. W., attended the funeral in a body.

The pall bearers were: Harvey Clark, George Kirkwood, Nat Williams, Chas. Kelley, Thos. Ryan and Wm. Snyder.

## New Deputy-Sheriff Buys Home in Jackson

Clarence Bradshaw, who has been appointed as deputy sheriff of this county, has purchased the home of Charles Giovannoni on Stasal Ave., and moved into the same yesterday morning. Bradshaw has been employed as a ditch tender for many years in Volcano district, where he has made a host of warm friends, who very much regret losing him as a neighbor.

## The Masquerade Ball

Great preparations are being made for the grand masquerade ball to be given by Ursula parlor of Native Daughters in Love's hall to-morrow night. Everything indicates a big time and an unequalled success. A costumer has been here for several days with costumes of every conceivable character, and they are for hire at reasonable prices. The managers desire to state that no one will be allowed on the floor before 11 o'clock who is not in costume.

## Thief Gets \$27

After laying aside \$27 for a rainy day, intending to deposit the same in the bank on the first of the year, Lottie Miller was made the victim of a theft, who took purse and all from her room in the National hotel on Christmas day.

Miss Miller had saved \$22 from her earnings, and was given \$5 as a Christmas present, which she had placed in the purse together with the rest of her earnings, about noon. Going for her purse a few moments later, she found that some one had been there before.

## Will Go To Australia

L. J. Craddock will leave for Melbourne, Australia, on Tuesday next, where he will join his father, who is a stock and bond broker. The popular assistant of the Red Front store, will leave many warm friends in Jackson, who will wish him much success in his new field.

## Away on Business

Mrs. Camille Miles, who is in charge of the Jackson real estate office, during the absence of her brother, Bert McCoy, left for Stockton this morning, where she is called to transact some important business. She expects to be absent several days.

## CHRISTMAS SERVICES

### City Churches Celebrate Holy Day With Impressive Programs

The Christmas services in the Jackson churches, were in keeping with the great feast day. St. Patrick's church was crowded to its capacity at high mass, which was celebrated by Rev. Father Gleason at 10 o'clock in the morning. An augmented choir rendered several charming Christmas selections.

The services at the Methodist church were conducted in the Sunday school room in the morning, and in the evening, in the Odd Fellows building. Rev. J. O. Duncan, used as his subject for the evening discourse, "Jesus." He demonstrated the importance of accepting Christ as the savior of mankind. A special choir rendered Christmas music.

St. Augustine's Episcopal church had a banner Christmas. Services were conducted in the evening by the rector, Rev. Thos. Shea, and the building was fairly packed. The special music was well rendered and greatly enjoyed.

No services were conducted in the Greek Catholic church, as the pastor was obliged to hold services in Angels Camp on Christmas day.

## Have You Met Him?

Naturally a defeated candidate, is sore over the blighting of his official aspirations. So is the politician who wakes up the morning after election to find that things did not go his way. This disappointment is manifested in different ways, according to the temperament of the individual. Some take it good naturedly, and bow without outward manifestations of bitterness to the popular will. Others, harbor the idea that the voters were all abroad in their expressions of choice at the ballot box. They hug the delusion that the turning down of themselves or their men was a blunder, a sort of revolt against good government, and lose no opportunity of showing their irreconcilable spirit in the effort to weaken the successful ones. Sometimes this is done with the view of their political future. They start in at the beginning to build up their broken fences and disrupted hopes, by trying to tear down the well-kept fences of their opponents. As a rule, voters properly regard show this kind of spirit, as a sure indication that no mistake was made in the refusal to follow their leadership. Citizens of Amador county should not lend an ear to criticism of the acts of officials prompted by motives of disappointed ambition. The blindest man politically, is he who imagines he can fool the people by such tactics.

## Pleasant Social Held

Last evening a large assemblage of friends gathered at the Methodist parsonage, on Church street, this city, as the guests of the Rev. and Mrs. Duncan. The social was held in honor of their daughter, Miss V. C. Duncan, who is spending the holiday season with her parents.

A delightful program was rendered consisting of music, readings and recitations.

At the conclusion of the program delicious refreshments were served.

## Fine Team of Horses

Sheriff-elect, John S. Davis, has purchased a mate to his black horse, and the team thus formed makes about the handsomest pair of animals in this district. They are young, and have both speed and spirits, which are very essential features in the make-up of a good team. The horses are each of about 1100 pounds in weight, and were purchased in El Dorado.

## Toe Badly Smashed

While attempting to lift a heavy tank of gasoline from a wagon, at the city stone crushing plant yesterday afternoon, John Going had the big toe on his left foot badly smashed.

The injured man was taken to the office of Dr. Gall, and relieved of much suffering when the injury was dressed.



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RICHARD WEBB .....Editor and Proprietor

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FRIDAY.....DECEMBER 30, 1910

**THE NEW REVENUE SYSTEM.**

The adoption of the constitutional amendment separating state and county taxation is already causing much discussion as to the effect it will have in the increase or curtailment of revenue for county purposes. The next assessment of property will be made in conformity with the new order of things, and financial solons are busy preparing a bill to be passed by the incoming legislature to carry out the provisions of the amendment. Under the new method certain classes of property, such as railroads, telegraph and telephone lines, electric light and power companies, express and banking corporations, will be taxed for state purposes, and the state government will have to depend for support upon the revenue raised from these sources, without any general levy upon all taxable property, as has heretofore been the case. The county governments will be maintained by a tax levied upon the balance of the property left after these state taxed items are eliminated. It is evident that this radical change in the revenue laws will bear very unequally upon different counties, according to the value of state-taxed properties within their respective borders. Some counties in which the proportion of state-class property is above the average will be adversely affected, while those counties where the proportion is below the average will be benefited by the new departure. To reduce this disturbance of financial conditions to a minimum, at least until the new system becomes fairly established, the state will make good any loss sustained by a county for a certain period—five years we understand. How the state will be reimbursed for this liberality does not appear, as there is no provision that the counties financially helped by the change shall divy up their gains for a corresponding period.

How is Amador county likely to be affected by the new deal—adversely or otherwise?—may be asked. The tax rate for state and county puposes has averaged in the neighborhood of \$2 on the \$100 for a number of years past. Of this levy about one-fifth has been represented by the state tax. It therefore follows that the county can stand a reduction of one-fifth in its assessment roll without suffering any loss of revenue for local purposes. That is to say, a tax levy of \$2 on the \$100 on an assessment roll four-fifths as large as at present would leave us practically unchanged. With an assessment roll of between five and six million dollars under the old regime, a shrinkage of a million dollars in valuation would not disturb the county finances. It is difficult to approximately estate the value of Amador county property that will be set off for state assessment. The Pacific Gas and Electric Company's holdings are assessed for about half a million dollars. The railroad and other corporation property included in the state class will easily, all told, bring the sum total over the million dollar mark. But a portion of this property, classed as "inoperative," will still be retained for county assessment. How much will be so held will depend upon legislative action defining the scope and meaning of inoperative property.

It is being heralded throughout the state that at a recent meeting of county assessors an important point was gained for the counties by having certain portions of corporation property included in the "inoperative" class, and therefore assessable by the county assessors. While this action is doubtless merely advisory to the legislature in the framing of a bill on the subject, still it indicates a likely source of contest between the state and county authorites over the new revenue system. With the division of the corporate property into "operative" and "inoperative," the first named assessable by the state and the latter by the county, the battle will be on for each side to get as much as possible of this property included in its respective class. To swell the "inoperative" column will mean more pickings for the county assessors and increased revenue or a reduced tax levy for the county. The capture of recruit property for the "operative" column will mean either enhanced income for the state or a reduction of taxes for the corporations concerned. This dual authority seems a vulnerable feature, likely to give birth to considerable litigation before it is definitely settled by the courts, and several years will doubtless pass ere the new law gets down to a smooth working basis.

**SCIENTIFIC MISCELLANY**  
Reported weekly for the Ledger

A Successful Land-Protector—The Eye Sheath of Birds—Earthquake Forestry—The Iron That Grows—Earth Tremors from Changing Air Pressure—Engine Economy—Baking by Steam Without Pressure—Electrocution—Varying Influence of Light.

A flexible armor of concrete bricks strung on wires is a novel anchor for a sand deposit, and is a French solution of the problem of preventing the washing away of river and lake shores and even the shifting of dunes exposed to the ocean. The bricks, weighing ten pounds each, are pierced with two holes each for the passage of galvanized iron or copper wires. The slope being properly graded, a horizontal wire cable is stretched along its bottom, wires are attached to this, and the bricks are shipped upon the wires so as to lie close together in regular rows. The bricks can be made and laid rapidly, the gravelly sand of the locality being used with the cement. A number of applications of this method of land protection have been made in France, and have successfully resisted water, frost and ocean gales for two or three years. The sheathing of the Soulac dune, soon to be extended 3500 feet, is now 900 feet long and 20 feet high. The first part was completed early in 1909, and has withstood some bad storms.

The "parasol" with which the eyes of such birds as owls, eagles and cocks are protected, has been the subject of recent experiments by French naturalists. This is a black, opaque membrane attached to the retina near the optic nerve, and, while it closes into a thin line that does not interfere with vision, it opens so as to completely cover the retina and protect it from strong light. The eagle that boldly faces the sun sees nothing, for his curious eye parasol is spread.

To prevent earthquakes seems to be the most surprising of the many reasons for restoring forests. It is suggested that in such localities as Messina and southern Italy, cutting away the forests has loosened the soil, and this may have given rise to faults and added to the earthquake disturbances or their effects. If this theory is correct, of course replanting the trees should again bind the loose material with roots, giving the surface its old time greater stability.

Since the growth of cast iron under repeated heatings first attracted attention some years ago, various explanations have been offered. Superheated steam causes high pressure steam valves to become enlarged, and in the great Baltimore fire cast-iron beams were so changed by the intense heat as to distort and ruin masonry building, while the buildings in which cast steel had been used were not affected. Repeated heatings cause cast-iron bars to become porous and cracked. Prof. H. Carpenter, a British metallurgist, explains that the growth has now been definitely ascribed to the chemical reaction that takes place between the flame gases and the constituents of the iron, especially to the change of silicon to silica, and also to the reaction between the flame gases and the gases originally dissolved in the iron. To obtain iron that will not grow it has been necessary to give care to its composition. The silicon must be removed as nearly as possible, and all carbon contained must be in chemical combination with the iron, none being present in the free state.

Changes of pressure over the great areas of high and low barometer that persist for long periods over much of the earth's surface are regarded by Dr. Otto Klotz as a cause of earth vibration, or microseisms. The creation or alteration of these areas shifts a vast load, and may set up vibrations in blocks of the earth's crust covering tens of thousands of square miles. Differences of temperature or the transient differences due to the passage of storm or fair weather areas would have little influence. The nature of the vibrations produced is possibly dependent on or modified by marked geological configuration, and when once set up the vibrations many continue long after the cause has disappeared.

Though aeroplane engines represent a gain in lightness, they show a loss in fuel economy. Such is the result of tests carried out at the National Physical Laboratory in England, where it has been learned that the Gnome engine, so famous for lightness per horse-power, uses 0.89 pounds of fuel per brake horse-power hour, while a good automobile engine runs on 0.54 pound.

As water is heated above 212 deg. F., the pressure rises very rapidly with the increasing temperature of

the steam, but the new method of superheating without the water may give steam a temperature higher than that of red-hot iron with a pressure perhaps not exceeding a pound per square inch. This method has been applied to heating bakers' ovens. Superheated steam has been used in the old way for baking, but the temperature of 700 deg. or 800 deg. or more develops a pressure that may reach 2,000 pounds per square inch, and as the steam-pipes passing around the oven become rusted and worn there is much risk from bursting pipes. By the new plan, the steam is first generated in a small boiler. It is then passed through a number of pipes in a furnace, and is there superheated to 1000 deg. before entering the pipes of the oven. In the process of baking only a part of the heat is given off, the steam being left sufficiently hot for boiling and other purposes before it condenses again to water. Steam superheated in this way, being safe and economical, is recommended for a variety of uses.

Considering the curious fact that an electric shock of 100 volts is sometimes fatal, while currents of 1000 volts do not always kill, a British Medical Association paper points out that the effects depend upon many factors. The volume, or amperage, of the current as well as its tension may count. The character of the current—whether it is direct or alternating—may play some part, and the duration of the shock and the point of application may signify much. Then, too, the resistance of the skin is not always the same. One individual may differ greatly from another in susceptibility, and even the condition of the mind is found to have an influence, as a person prepared to receive a shock is less liable to be affected than one receiving it unexpectedly.

The action of light on plants has been shown by Combes, a French botanist, to vary with its intensity, as well as with the age and character of the plant. A strong light favors the development of large stores of reserve material, as in the tubers of the potato and the root of the beet, and a weaker light tends instead to promote the growth of vegetative organs.

**End's Winter's Troubles**

To many, winter is a season of trouble. The frost bitten toes and fingers, chapped hands and lips, chilblains, cold sores, red and rough skin, prove this. But such troubles fly before Bucklen's Arnica salve. A trial convinces. Greatest healer of burns, boils, piles, cuts, sores, eczema and sprains. Only 25c at Spagnoli's drug store.

**Land Office Rules.**

New rules of practice governing cases before the United States local land office, the general land office and the department of the interior have been approved by secretary Ballinger. The new rules which will go into effect February 1st, are intended to simplify practice, to avoid delay and to reduce the number of successive appeals. Under the present system it is said the multitude of appeals give advantage to a contestant of wealth over one who is poor. A contest against an entry or claim of record, under the new rules, can only be instituted by a person who seeks to acquire title to or claims an interest in the land involved, and the ground of the contest must be based on matters not disclosed by the records of the land department.—Citizen.

**Will Promote Beauty**

Women desiring beauty get wonderful help from Bucklen's Arnica Salve. It banishes pimples, skin eruptions, sores and boils. It makes the skin soft and velvety. It glorifies the face. Cures sore eyes, cold sores, cracked lips, chapped hands. Best for burns, scalds, fever sores, cuts, bruises and piles. 25c at Spagnoli's drug store

**Will of F. W. Zeile  
Filed for Probate**

The will of F. W. Zeile, formerly one of the leaders in San Francisco banking circles, has been filed for probate. It leaves an estate valued at \$200,000 to the immediate relatives. Mr Zeile died December 3, 1910. His will bears the date May 18, 1909. Miss Marion Zeile is named as executrix without bonds. She is heir to one-third of the estate. The remainder is divided between Mrs Ida May Zeile, the testator's widow, and Miss Ruth Zeile, a daughter. For the past several years Mr Zeile was an invalid and took no active part in business. The greater part of his fortune was invested in real estate in the Sacramento Valley. Most of the money was made in banking and in the warehouse business.—Argonaut.

**Children Cry  
FOR FLETCHER'S  
CASTORIA**

**JACKSON CLEANING WORKS**

Ladies and Gents garments cleaned and pressed

High Grade Suits to order at living prices

Winter Overcoats at very cheap prices

**Thos. J. Earle**  
90 Main Street Jackson

**DORNAN'S**  
Dr. A. Reed Shoes On Sale Here. These Shoes are Cushion Soled.

**FOWNE'S KID GLOVES** Are WARRANTED

**NEMO Corset** Leads ALL Others for Style and Comfort. No Other Corset Reduces Tall or Medium Stout Figures More Effectively and so Completely.

I am Exclusive Agent for These Goods and Will Gladly Show all Who Call. Their True Merits.

**DORNAN'S**  
23 MAIN ST. JACKSON

**NATIONAL HOTEL**  
D. S. and H. S. Mason, Prop's.

**BEST MEALS 35 & 50 CENTS**

Fine Sample Rooms for Commercial Travelers - - Stage Office for all points - - Open day and night

**Jackson, - Amador Co., - Cal.**

**CLEAN ROOMS \* \* \***  
**\* \* \* ELECTRIC LIGHTS**

**New Management**  
**Globe Hotel**  
W. O. Green & Son, Prop's

Board and Lodging at Reasonable Rates. Sample Rooms for Commercial Travelers. All Stages Stop at This Hotel

**JACKSON**  
**Amador Co., Calif.**

Taylor & Podesta, Prop's Phone Main 26

**Enterprise Livery Stable**

Particular attention Paid to Commercial Travelers and Franchises Customers

Four-in-hands Saddle Horses Pole and single Buggies Rates Fair

**Main Street, - - - Jackson  
Amador County, Cal.**

**Cain's Wife**

"I never discuss marriage," said the late Gen. Fitzhugh Lee, to the Womans' Companion, "without thinking of an old colored preacher in my state who was addressing his dark-skinned congregation, when a white-man rose in the back of the building. 'Mr Preacher,' said the white man. 'Sir to you,' said the parson. 'Mr Preacher, you are talking about Cain, and you say he got married in the land of Nod, after he killed Abel. But the Bible only mentions Adam and Eve as being on the earth at that time. Who, then, did Cain marry?' 'The colored preacher snorted with unfeigned contempt. 'Huh!' he said. 'You hear dat, brederen an' sisters? You hear dat fooler question I am axed? Cain, he went to de land o' Nod, just as de Good Book tells us, an' in de land o' Nod Cain gits so lazy an' so shiftless dat he up an' marries a gal o' one o' dem no 'count white trash families dat de inspired apostle didn't consider fittin' to mention in de Holy Word."

Baby won't suffer five minutes with croup if you apply Dr. Thomas' Eclectic Oil at once. It acts like magic.

**Amador Hotel**  
J. M. Coffman, Prop.

Board by Day, Week or Month

Table always supplied with the very best in the market

**SAMPLE ROOMS**  
For Commercial Travellers  
Opp. Livery Stable Amador City  
Phone Main 12

**FOREST HOUSE**  
W. Easton, Prop.

First Class Accommodation  
Commercial Sample Rooms

Special Attention to Transient Patrons

**PLYMOUTH**  
AMADOR, - CO., - CALIF.

**Plymouth Livery**  
W. J. Nannis Prop.  
Reasonable Prices  
ymouth, Cal.

**NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION—02054**

Department of the Interior.  
U. S. Land Office at Sacramento, California, November 21, 1910.

Notice is hereby given that DAVID RHODES, of Defender, California, who, on March 3, 1905, made H. E. No 7796, for W 1/2 of SW 1/4 Section 1, and SE 1/4 of SE 1/4, Section 2, Township 7 N., Range 13 E., Mount Diablo Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final five year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before the U. S. Commissioner for Amador County, at his office in Jackson, California, on the 4th day of January, 1911.


Claimant names as witnesses: Samuel Lessley and J. H. Campbell, of Volcano, Calif., Fayette Mace and F. B. Joyce, of Defender, Calif.

**JOHN F. ARMSTRONG,**  
no25 Register.

ANY LADY can easily make from \$18.00 to \$25.00 per week working for me quietly in her own home locality. This is a bona fide offer—one which will pay you to investigate, even if you can only spare two hours per day. No investment required. Turn your spare time into money. Write me at once for particulars. Address **MARY B. TAYLOR, Box, 39** Woman's Building Joliet, Illinois.



# JACKSON - BUSINESS - DIRECTORY



**TAM'S LATEST STYLE**  
Suits Must Go At Sacrifice to Make Room for Large Stock Just Ordered  
We Specialize Our shoe Department And can SAVE you many dollars  
Main St. JACKSON  
Phone Main 20

**MYERS**  
DRY GOODS STORE  
33 Main St. Jackson

Please Call and Inspect Our Full Line of Latest Dry Goods Styles. Full Line of Ladies' and Gents Furnishings on Hand

We Lead Others Follow Give Us a Trial and be Convinced of Our Claim

**Dishes**

Beautiful chinaware that is elaborately decorated with scenes which are conspicuous in and about our pretty city. This work was done in Germany, where art is good and wages low and as a result I can sell these beautiful souvenirs at very popular prices. Just step inside and examine them.

Our Grocery Department is without any question the largest and best equipped store in the County.

We also carry a complete line of hardware at strictly city prices.

**P. Cassinelli**  
Phone Main 35  
All - Orders - Delivered

**VELA & PICCARDO**  
Phone Main 53

Something New and Dependable for your Sewing machine. Rust Proof Needle Tubes with Assorted Sized needles on sale cheap



"Boye" Needle Threader  
PATENTED FEB. 17 '08. DEC. 1 '08  
Simple, durable, automatic. It threads any needle itself even in the dark. Most valuable of all attachments. No twisting, biting or cutting thread.


We Are Agents  
15 Main St. Jackson  
Watch Our Window

We sincerely thank Our many Old patrons for past patronage and desire to inform any prospective New patron that We carry the Finest, Largest and Cheapest line of Dry Goods in this County. We wish you all A Happy New Year

**McGARY'S**

**National Billiard Parlor**  
Allison and Jenkins Props. 62 Main St., Jackson  
THREE POOL TABLES and ONE BILLIARD TABLE

Phone Main 21



**JACKSON BREWERY**  
Hot Weather Never Bothers Our Patrons  
JOHN STROHM, PROPRIETOR  
Jackson, Amador Co. Calif.

Boost Home Industry by smoking the El-Ko CIGAR Once Used Always Used

The **EL-KO CIGAR**

**M.P. Silva**  
Manufacturer  
Jackson California

**Phears' Express**

Ring up Sam Phear for prompt delivery of trunks, baggage and express packages. Rates reasonable. Leave orders with P. L. Cassinelli, phone Main 35; and Express office, Main 34; residence Main 71.

**All Kind of Furniture Moved**

**E. MARRE & BRO.**  
Wholesale Dealers and Jobbers in Imported and Domestic

**Wines \* Liquors \* Cigars**

JACKSON.....CAL.

DISTRIBUTING AGENTS FOR J.F. MAR-tell Cognac, Moet & Chandon, White Seal and Private Cuvée Champagne; Morgan Bros. Puerto de Santa Maria Sherries; Royal Wine Company, Oporto, Port Wines; Dubos Freres, Bordeaux, Cigars and Sauternes; CANADIAN CLUB WHISKY, Hiram Walker & Sons, Limited, Walkerville, Ontario, Canada; John de Kuyper & Zoon, Rotterdam, Gin; Gilka Kuemmel, from J. A. Gilka, Berlin; Bartholomay Brewery Company, Rochester, N. Y., Knickerbocker Beer; Doghead Brand of Guinness, Stout and Bass' Ale (bottled by Read Bros., London); Cartrell & Cochrane, Belfast, Ginger Ale; Naglee Brandy; Reimvoort American Whiskies

**CLEARANCE SALE**

**PATTERN HATS**

Our Hats designed by an expert Eastern trimmer. Untrimmed shapes, Feathers, Ribbons, Velvets, etc. regardless of cost, for a short time only, so please call early

**MRS. DELAHIDE**  
Main St. Jackson, Next to Bank

**Vogeli**  
JEWELRY STORE  
Phone Black 231  
We invite the public to call and inspect our magnificent line of Silverware. Largest assortment in Amador Co.

Children's Dinner Sets from \$6. down to 40c  
Beautiful Baby Cups from \$10 down to 50c  
40 MAIN ST.

**Basis of Confidence**

The fact that so many prominent and distinguished business men are patrons of this bank is not in itself perhaps a sufficient reason for your becoming a patron of it until you have investigated and approved the merits of our claims to your confidence, but it is an item of sufficient importance to justify you in making an examination of our claims to merit. The basis of successful banking is capable management, and sound resources which beget public confidence. If we obtain your patronage we want your confidence to come with it.

**Bank of Amador County**  
Jackson, California



**The SINGER**  
"Sixty-Six."

The latest result of fifty years' experience in making sewing machines for family use.  
Machines sold on easy terms.  
Absolutely the lightest-running lock stitch Sewing Machine

**A. W. STONE, Agent**  
JACKSON, CAL.

**ACME CANDY**  
And Ice Cream Parlors

MAIN STREET.....JACKSON

**JOS. DATSON, Proprietor.**

Candies, Ice Cream, Cream Soda, Hot Tomatoes of the finest quality.

Nice private rooms for patrons.  
Call and judge for yourself. my13

GO TO THE

**AMADOR BAKERY**

When You Want Fresh BREAD

**A. DAL PORTO & CO. PRO'RS.**

We also keep a large stock of Staple and Fancy

**GROCERIES**

Our Specialty—Fresh Bread every day except Sunday

**Jackson Real Estate Co.**  
Houses For Sale

\$1050 House with 5 rooms and bath on Stael Avenue.  
\$2000 A fine 8 room house and lot, worth investigating  
\$2200 Large 6 roomed house and 2 lots.  
\$1000 Bargain, 5 room house, 2 lots, and barn  
\$800 Five room house and lot, in elegant location. This is cheap

**Ranches For Sale**

\$11250 535 acres with all improvements. This is a rare chance.  
\$1100 80 acres patent land. Fine location  
\$4500 83 acres, fine house, bar, and general merchandise store  
\$7400 80 acres, 1 acre in oranges, 10 room hard finished house  
\$1450 100 acres, 31 acres in 7 year old vines, write for particulars  
\$12712 An elegant piece of property, 565 acres, fine location  
\$1800 40 acres improved land and 6 room modern house

**Mines, Hotels and Roadhouses are also furnished on Request**

**Jackson Real Estate Co. B. A McCoy, Mgr.**

Changes for Ads on this page must be in office by WEDNESDAY MORNING

**Jackson and Plymouth Daily Stage Line**

**SCHEDULE**

Daily—A. M.	Miles	Stations	Daily—P. M.
Leave 7:00	0	Plymouth	Arrive 6:00
Leave 7:45	3	Drytown	Leave 5:00
Leave 8:45	3	Amador	Leave 4:00
Leave 9:30	2	Sutter Creek	Leave 3:30
Leave 10:00	2	Martell	Leave 3:00
Arrive 10:30	2	Jackson	Leave 2:30

Fare Between Plymouth and Jackson \$2.50. Round Trip Return Same Day, \$2.50. Between Towns on Route, 50c  
**C. L. MILLER, Proprietor**

**PARTICELLI BROS**  
MARBLE AND Granite Works

No 122, Church street, JACKSON CAL

All kinds of Cemetery Work done All work guaranteed.  
Price reasonable.

All monumental work in accordance with latest designs.

Come and see our everlasting polishing marble, American Beauty.

**The Amador Ledger's**  
Scope of Subscription Territory Has No Boundary

We Send Copies to Paid Up Patrons to Nearly Every State in the Union, and to Many of the Distant Foreign Countries

One old Patron said: "Why I would much rather send my son George the 'LEDGER' than to write a letter each week."

**GINOCCHIO BRO'S.**

DEALERS IN

**General Merchandise**

Groceries, Furnishing Goods, Shoes, Boots, Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Mining Supplies, Lumber, Hardware, Hay, Grain, etc., etc.

Corner Main and Water St.  
**JACKSON - - - CALIFORNIA**

NORTH MAIN STREET JACKSON, CAL

**City Meat Market**

GEO. L. THOMAS & CO.

Dealer in Choice Beef, Mutton, Pork, Veal, Lamb, Hams, Corned Beef, Lard, Bacon, Etc.

At lowest market prices  
All Orders are promptly delivered.  
PHONE - - - MAIN 30

**J. H. LANGHORST**  
Dealer

**AMERICAN WATCHES**  
CLOCKS, JEWELRY and SILVERWARE

All goods warranted as Represented

Repairing of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry a specialty

**Main Street Jackson**

**WELLER'S**  
HARDWARE STORE

Stoves, & Tinware, Hardware, Cutlery, Crockery, Paints, Oils and Glass Tinning and Plumbing  
All Work Is Guaranteed

**Jackson Calif.**

**Schroeder's STORE**  
Supplies Jackson's



We Carry a complete line of fancy groceries and our prices will be sure to please you. Give us a Trial Order

**TELEPHONE—BLACK 414**  
Orders Promptly Delivered

**Jackson Calif.**

For Anything in

**LUMBER**

RING UP

**GARBARINIBROS.**

Jackson Branch Office  
**AMADOR LUMBER CO.**

**A. BASSO**

**Jackson's Harness Man**

Main street, opposite Globe Hotel

The finest assortment of Harness in Jackson. Anything in the Harness line can be had here reasonable rates.

All kinds of repair work done.  
Boots and Shoes repaired. au20

**GRANITE AND MARBLE WORKS**  
JACKSON, CAL.

**Franatovich & Zarcovich, Prop's**

Any one having Granite or Marble Work to do should order the same at once before I leave on a trip to Europe.

Price 50 per cent Less than Formerly.

No money required until the work is finished.  
Only the best Italian Marble used for monument work.  
Call at works near the Catholic Cemetery. fell



AMADOR LEDGER.  
JACKSON, CAL. DEC. 30, 1910

CLUBBING RATES.

Ledger and Daily Call, one year. \$ 9 00  
Ledger and Weekly Call one year 2 75  
Ledger and Daily Chronicle, one year ..... 9 00  
Ledger and Weekly Chronicle, one year ..... 3 00  
Ledger and Daily Examiner 1 year 9 00  
Ledger and daily San Francisco Bulletin, one year, ..... 3.00  
Strictly in advance. Any subscriber can avail himself of this offer by paying up all arrearage and then the above clubbing rates in advance.

**PLYMOUTH.**

Dec. 28—Miss Mae Easton, who is attending Heald's business college in Stockton, is here on a visit to her parents.

Ben Chadbourne has returned, after a visit of several days with relatives at Irvington.

Mr and Mrs Roy Sherwood, and little daughter Vera, and Miss Gertie Ninnis, all of Stockton, are here on a visit to Mr and Mrs Jabe Ninnis.

Mrs Margaret Sevey has rented her residence, and gone to the city to remain for an indefinite length of time.

Mr and Mrs Will Bolton of Oakland have rented Mrs Margaret Sevey's residence, and have taken possession of the same.

Mrs A. J. Coster, who have been visiting in Sacramento for the past month, have returned. She was accompanied by her son Robert.

Joe Rhea, who has been working at the Mount de Oro mine for some time, has taken a trip to east Tennessee, where he will visit relatives. He intends to be away three or four weeks.

Miss Bessie Brumfield, who is attending the college in Stockton, came home to spend the holidays with her parents, Mr and Mrs J. F. Brumfield of Shenandoah valley.

Frank Eudy, the genial book-keeper for Rosenwald & Kahn, drove to Jackson on Sunday last to spend Christmas with relatives.

Miss Katie Bunker, who is employed at the Fabiola hospital, Oakland, is here on a visit to her mother, Mrs Clara Freeman.

Miss Elsie Keyes has gone to Point Richmond, to spend the holidays with her sister, Mrs Al Dugan.

Miss Marie Weston, accompanied by her brother Harry, drove to Oleta one day last week to visit their aunt and uncle, Mr and Mrs Claud Wilson.

Pete Sevey was a visitor at Nashville on Sunday last.

Will Bolton made a flying trip to Jackson on Saturday last.

Mr and Mrs Thomas Davis have gone to Berkeley, to attend the teachers' institute.

Julius Levaggi of San Francisco has been here on a visit to his parents.

Joe Datson of Jackson was here visiting friends last week.

Jody Roberts of Sacramento, is home for the holidays, and is the guest of his mother, Mrs N. Carrol of the Central hotel.

Buster Brown

**SUTTER**

H. L. Lehmann and wife left last Friday morning for San Francisco, to spend the holidays with relatives.

Charles Johnson arrived here from Seven Troughs, Nev., to spend the Yuletide with his wife and daughter.

Humphrey Jones and family of Sacramento, Thomas Jones and wife a little daughter of Oakland, Miss Jennie Jones, Edward Jones sr., of Vallejo, came home to spend the holidays in the old home place.

Mr and Mrs James Crilly and two children arrived here from Oakland Saturday evening to spend the Christmas season with Mrs Crilly's mother, Mrs Payne and family.

Mr and Mrs J. B. Ledoux and little daughter of Sacramento, and Miss Victoria Murton of Los Angeles, are enjoying the Yuletide season with their mother, Mrs Eliza Murton.

Harry Springer of Seven Troughs is the guest of his aunt, Mrs John Ross, during the holidays.

Harry Daneri came up from Oakland to eat Christmas dinner with his mother and home folks, and returned to Oakland Monday morning.

Mrs Adeline Frederickson, former resident of Sutter Creek, widow of the late Mr Frederickson, passed away Tuesday afternoon, in a hospital in San Francisco, after a lingering illness of about two years, caused by consumption. Services were held this Friday morning in Sacred Heart church, interment in Holy Cross cemetery, San Francisco. Deceased was a native of Amador county. Two brothers, Ben Celio and brother, and two sisters, Mrs Virginia Boradori of Drytown and Mrs Geo Trewitt of San Francisco, survive her.

Mrs Fogarty, an aged resident of Sutter Creek, passed away at her residence on Thursday, the 15th instant, of general debility and old age. Services were held from Catholic church on Saturday, and the remains were laid in Catholic cemetery beside her husband, Martin Fogarty, who preceded her in death a few years ago. Besides Miss Annie Fogarty, two married daughters, and several grandchildren survive her.

L. R. Poundstone returned to Sutter Creek Thursday evening, after a visit in San Francisco and elsewhere.

George Waechter came up from the bay city to enjoy the Christmas season with his mother and sister.

Mike Connors and family of Sacramento, Will Connors of Jackson, and John Connors of Contra Costa county, spent Christmas in Sutter Creek with home folks.

Among the Sutterites returning home for Christmas were Miss Enid Nixon, T. Rourke and Nick Williams from Stockton, Gilbert Wadge, Cline Fagan, from San Francisco, and Will Johns from Sacramento, and Bessie Trudgen.

**COPPER HILL**

Mr and Mrs Buhlert of Ione were guests of F. C. Buhlert over Christmas.

Mr and Mrs Bonham of Jackson valley spent Christmas with friends here.

John Porovich was a visitor in Jackson during the past week.

J. Burnitt went to Placerville last Sunday.

Henry Kreth returned from his flying trip to Sacramento in time to take part in Christmas program.

Miss Ruth McCulloh spent several days as a guest of Sophie Taylor, whose school is out for the holidays.

Perhaps no small burg can boast of so many pretty schoolmams as assembled at Copper Hill Christmas eve. There were Miss Jessie Orr of Tracy, Miss Rachel Robinson of Forest Home, Miss Mabel Votaw of Grape Vine, Miss Cora McCulloh of Walsh station, and Miss Sophie Taylor of Cosumnes present at the Christmas tree and dance.

Several teams are engaged in hauling ore to Carbondale.

Mrs F. A. Taylor was the lucky winner of the sewing machine given away by Rosenwald & Kahn.

Fred Hollinshead and mother went to Ione Sunday.

Copper Hill thoroughly sustained its reputation for hospitality and enjoyment at its Christmas exercises. During the evening the following program was carried out: Recitation by Jackson Hall, Curtis Barney, Janie Taylor, Henry Kreth, Thos. Taylor, Mabel and Loreen Votaw, and Fred Buhlert, interspersed by music and songs. The hit of the evening was a parody entitled "Wearing of the Green," by a double male quartet. Last but not least was a farce entitled "Dr Cureall." The leading character was sustained by Fred Hollingshead, assisted by Mrs A. Taylor, Mrs F. C. Buhlert and Misses Sophie Taylor, Ruth McCulloh, Stella Kreth, Virgie Buhlert and Messrs Henry Lee, Fred Kreth, Edwin and Lawrence French.

After this Santa Claus appeared and many and generous were the presents bestowed.

During the evening Mrs F. A. Taylor was presented with a tea set and knives and forks of sterling silver as a token of affection from her many friends and neighbors.

At the conclusion of the program a turkey supper was relished by all, and dancing followed until broad daylight. All went home voting it the time of their lives.

Copper Hill's young folks expect to enjoy the new year at Plymouth.

Mrs F. A. Taylor is the proud possessor of two yards of hand-made silk lace of fabulous price, presented to her by her friend Mrs Minnie Hall, in whose family it has been an heirloom of over two hundred years. Mrs Hall is of the Kentucky Bell family. The lace was on exhibition at the mid-winter fair, and experts declare that the production ceased two hundred and fifty years before. This lace was worn on England's throne before the American revolution, and has twice been in possession of the White House ladies; once when Dolly Madison graced the place, and later when Zachary Taylor's wife resided there. But perhaps it has never had a prouder possessor than the present owner, not only for intrinsic value, but also for the affection which prompted the gift.

Mrs F. Taylor's wonderful control of animals saved her from what might have proved a very serious accident last Monday morning. Mrs Taylor and son were returning from Cosumnes after taking her daughter to her school. One of the spirited team fell so suddenly that when the buggy hit it the force broke the whipple-tree, and one trace on the other horse. With great presence of mind Mrs Taylor alighted and freed the standing animal, and turned her attention to

**The RED FRONT**  
Jackson's One-Price Store

The RED FRONT courteously extends to the people of Jackson and Amador County the

Compliments - of - the - Season

We also wish to thank our many patrons for their liberal patronage during the past year, and ask for a continuance of the support in the coming year.

**The Red Front**  
Jackson's Cheapest Dry Goods Store

the struggling one that was down. After getting up she had the buggy wired and drove home the remaining ten miles. The plucky lady escaped with only a blackened nail caused by the bit breaking and hitting her while struggling with the horse. The team is very high strung, and few men would care to be similarly placed.

Buster Brown and Tigie.

**Unclaimed Letters.**

Unclaimed letters remaining in the Jackson post office December 30, 1910:

Willard Andrews, Alfred Anderson, F. Atteberry, Miss Paula Byagija, Bernardo Cocco, H. S. Cobb, C. G. Fieri (4), Miss Callutis, Mrs Jennie Green, E. Gullett, W. A. Kendrick, A. Lucisa, David Rhodes, Mrs Mary Roheo M. Sulli, Miss Pauline Sanders, Miss Lena Smith, W. J. Trewin, Abe Truax, N. Vukotivich, Francisco Reyes, John Peahel, R. B. Reing, Mrs H. E. Kemp pkg.

**Fair Exchange, Yet a Robbery.**

While Gustave Dore was at Ischl and wandering about the mountains he became much interested in a country wedding and sketched it on the spot. He put the sketch into a book in the pocket of his paletot and went back to the hotel to dinner. After dinner he looked for the sketch. It was gone. Angry at the theft, the artist called the landlord and made complaint, but no trace of the book was found. From Ischl Dore went to Vienna, and there he found a letter and a parcel awaiting him. The letter, which was anonymous, read thus: "Sir, I stole your book at Ischl. The sketch was so charming that I could not resist the temptation of having it in my possession, and I knew very well you would never consent to sell it to me. But theft is neither my trade nor my habit, and I beg you to accept as a souvenir of my crime and my enthusiasm for your talent the walking stick which will reach you at the same time as this letter."

The cane was one with a massive gold head in which was set a gem of value.

**Cemetery Notice.**

Please take notice that on and after January 1 1911, charges for digging graves in both cemeteries must be paid in advance in all cases. See city cemetery regulation No. 6, and Catholic cemetery regulation No. 2.

E. S. PITOIS,  
City Sexton.

George I. Wright, of Luning, Nev., and superintendent of the Del Monte Goldfield mines of that camp, is visiting his son, Jas Jay Wright of Jackson

**Hotel Arrivals**

Globe.

Thursday.—E L Lash, R Yates, Sacramento; Geo R Crane, Oakland; C Brignoli, Stockton; F L Lowe and wife, R R Flat; H S Porteous, West Point; A T Nelson, J Tannigan, Fairplay; E Gust, Stockton; Geo Hatist.

Friday.—Mrs R Robinson, Mrs V E Ellis, Martell; Arthur J Brule, Mr and Mrs G A Comerse, S B Stevenson, San Francisco; A Jones, Pine Grove.

Saturday.—J LeBrake, Antone Actis, Sacramento; W B Pemberton, Volcano; C Sullivan, Martin Thomas, San Francisco.

Sunday.—M Devine, Electra; M Torre, Oakland; J A Driscoll, Amador City; Horace Truecon, C Sullivan, M Sweet, Elmer Guerard, San Francisco;

James Arditto, Amador City; Francis Laider, Fred Hanson R R Flat.

Monday.—O Possey, San Francisco.

Tuesday.—J S Davis, Amador; C L Miller and wife, Plymouth; Clarence Bradshaw, Pine Grove; F J Sutherland, O M Giles, San Francisco; B Camble, Sonora.

Wednesday.—Budd Hansel, Clements; W H Ryan, Mrs Armstrong, San Francisco.

National.

Thursday.—Geo Werner, A E Toteland, San Francisco; W S Hall, Los Angeles; J M Fontenrose, Oakland; C M McKenize, Defender.

Friday.—Mrs J C Harding, H L Herbert, Ventura.

Saturday.—E D Boydston, C C Steele, Volcano; Mrs F J Sutherland, San Francisco; F W Clough, Angels Camp; A D Cromwell, Milton.

Sunday.—Mr and Mrs Fitzgerald, Clements; Hazel Questo, Ione; Mrs H Shaffer, Dutch Flat; Mrs Wm Liverledge, Pine Grove; Miss Hilda Clough, Mrs E C Smith, Miss Hilda Herbert, F Sutherland, San Francisco; J D Haley, Amador City; J M Strong, Sacramento.

Monday.—Horce Truman, J M Fontenrose, Oakland; R S Starks, Electra; J Birmingham, Nick Rega, San Francisco; W Ludekens, Pine Grove.

Tuesday.—Mrs S E Oliver, New York; Joseph F Berring, Stockton; Frank C Meiss, C S Webber, San Francisco; A H Melching, F Garbarini, L Rietra, W Ludekens, Pine Grove.

Wednesday.—J A Malloch, Oakland; Hiram Penny, West Point; W Ludekens, Pine Grove; B Solari, Bridge House; Nick Beiga, Oleta.

**Children Cry FOR FLETCHER'S CASTORIA**

**SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT**  
—OF—  
**Public Administrator of Amador County**

ENDING JUNE 30th, 1910.

To the Hon. Fred V. Wood, Judge of the Superior Court of Amador county, California.

The undersigned, the Public Administrator of Amador county, pursuant to the provisions of Section 1736 of the Code of Civil Procedure of the State of California, hereby makes to the Superior Court of Amador county, under his oath, a return of all the estates of decedents which have come into his hand since said last return, the value of each estate, according to the inventory and appraisal thereof, the money which has come into his hands from every such estate, and what has been done with it, and the amount of his fees incurred in each estate, and the balance, if any, in each such estate remaining in his hands

H. E. POTTER,  
Public Administrator of Amador county, State of California,

Names of Decedents	Appraised Value of Estate.	Cash Received.	Expense of Administration, Funeral Expenses, Money Distributed.	Balance On Hand	Adminis-trator's Fees	
O. Zanucchi.....	\$809.00	\$ 809.00	\$ 442.85	\$366.15	\$56.00	Unsettled
Ann E. Trelease.....	No ap-praisalment	Nothing Received.	Nothing p.-id out	.....	.....	Unsettled
Frank Richardson.....	1747.00	1707.10	1707.10	.....	122.33	Settled
Jno. D. Baughman.....	60.00	60.00	60.00	.....	4.20	Settled
Sarah A. Serine.....	150.00	61.00	61.00	.....	8.00	Settled
A. M. Vaughan.....	100.00	700.00	700.00	.....	49.00	Settled
John Voss.....	No ap-praisalment	55.40	31.00	24.40	.....	Unsettled

State of California, ) ss  
County of Amador )  
H. E. POTTER, the Public Administrator of Amador county, after being duly sworn, deposes and says:  
I was during all the times mentioned in the foregoing statement the duly elected, qualified and acting Public Administrator of Amador county; I have read the foregoing return made on this day by me to the Superior Court of Amador county, and know the contents thereof, and say upon oath that the same is true to the best of my information and belief.

H. E. POTTER,  
Public Administrator of Amador county.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 30th day of November, 1910.

ORIN BLOWER,  
Notary Public in and for Amador County, State of California.

**Blood Poisoned.**

Lorenzo Larich is suffering from a bad case of blood poisoning in his left hand. The lad, who is the only son of Mary Larich, was picking up some pieces of wood, more than three weeks ago, and accidentally ran a rusty nail in his hand. Inflammation set in, causing the victim much pain.

**Shall women vote.**

If they did, millions would vote Dr. King's New Life Pills the true remedy for women. For banishing dull, fagged feelings, backache or headache, constipation, dispelling colds, imparting appetite and toning up the system, they are unequalled. Easy, safe, sure. 25c at Spagnoli's drug store.

**Died in Sonora**

D. J. Camble, for some time machinist in Garbarini Bros machine shop, and afterwards employed as machinist at the Keystone, died in Sonora some weeks ago. He was one of plaintiffs in the foreclosure of mechanics' and miners' liens against the Keystone mine. This case was pressed to a judgment recently. A report has gained currency that the death of Camble will interfere with the collection of the money, but we understand from the attorney, W. G. Snyder, that this is not so. It may necessitate the probating of the estate of Camble, but as to the others it will cut no figure whatever.

**Men's Private Diseases Cured**

quickly and effectually at your own home by a regular physician of long practice. Medicines with full directions sent to your nearest Express office: you paying the charges \$5.00 on taking out package. Address, Mail Medical Dispensary, Lock Box 36, San Francisco, Cal. No. 5

**FOR SALE.**—A very fine sable coat, worth \$500, will be sold at a great sacrifice. On exhibition in McGary's show window, on Main street, Jackson.

**Special Small Ads.**

Advertisements under this head, not exceeding 5 lines, will be inserted at 50c per month, 5c cents per line for less than one month

**For Sale or Rent.**—The Pine Grove hotel, a brick structure, with all modern conveniences, situated on the main road to the mountains, ten miles east of Jackson. One hundred and sixty acres of land with Hotel; forty acres under cultivation, also vineyard and orchard; a fine opportunity for the right man. Apply to Jackson Real Estate Office, Jackson.

**The biggest clubbing offer ever made.** Amador Ledger and Bulletin—the leading evening daily paper of San Francisco, only \$3 per year, in advance. Subscribe now.

**FOR SALE.**—Hotel and saloon business of Central hotel, Jackson, doing a good business. For particulars apply on the premises or address, P. Genolio, Central hotel, Jackson. P. O. box 206. jy15—1m

**FOR SALE.**—25,000 No. 1 shakes in first class condition. For sale at Ham's Station, by Henry Bradley. oc14.

Sunset Vale 1771 Capital 633

**The F. THOMAS' Parisian**

**Dyeing and Cleaning Works**

Dyeing and Cleaning Dress Goods.

Silks, Blankets, and Curtains

A Specialty.

1012-10th st Sacramento

**Security**

When your valuables are stolen you rarely recover them. Why not act wisely and insure yourself absolutely against loss by theft or fire by placing them in our Safe Deposit Vaults. A small sum each year will provide you with a box that can only be opened by yourself.

Call on us or write and let us tell you of the many ways this great Bank can be of use to you.

**STOCKTON SAVINGS AND LOAN SOCIETY**  
Stockton, California



We wish to thank Our many patrons for past favors and extend Our best wishes for a

# Happy New Year

To All

## RUHSER'S CITY PHARMACY

45 Main Street, Corner Court St.  
JACKSON, CAL.

AMADOR LEDGER.

JACKSON, CAL., DEC. 30, 1910

TEMPERATURE AND RAINFALL

This table gives the highest and lowest temperature in Jackson for each day, together with the rainfall, as recorded by self-registering instruments kept at the Ledger office.

Date.	Temp L. H.	Rainfall	Date.	Temp L. H.	Rainfall
Dec 1, 1910	33 72	.....	17	35 65	.....
2	34 70	.....	18	37 75	.....
3	36 70	.....	19	36 76	.....
4	36 65	.....	20	30 80	.....
5	34 61	.....	21	37 77	.....
6	40 60	.....	22	35 72	.....
7	45 60 10	.....	23	32 65	.....
8	45 67	.....	24	32 65	.....
9	45 67	.....	25	34 65	.....
10	52 60 61	.....	26	36 61	.....
11	56 60 22	.....	27	29 60	.....
12	38 71	.....	28	27 61	.....
13	34 61	.....	29	29 35	.....
14	33 46	.....	30	.....	.....
15	33 43	.....	31	.....	.....
16	33 43	.....	.....	.....	.....

Total rainfall for season to date.....4.60 inches

GET YOUR CONGRESSMAN TO VOTE FOR SAN FRANCISCO-1915

## JACKSON CITY ITEMS

The stone crusher has been put in working order, and is running steady, crushing rock that is being used on the streets throughout the city.

Bilious? Feel heavy after dinner? Bad taste? Complexion sallow? Liver needs waking up. Doan's regulates cure bilious attacks. 25 cents at any drug store.

A long stretch on north Main street has been put in good shape for the coming winter rains by a heavy coating of greenstone rock.

"Doan's Ointment cured me of eczema that had annoyed me a long time. The cure was permanent." Hon. S. W. Matthews, Commissioner Labor Statistics, Augusta, Me.

Interesting and appropriate services were held in St. Patrick's Catholic church on Sunday last. The church was very beautifully decorated with holly berries and ferns.

For buggies, farming implements, etc., go to McCall & McCall, Stockton.

The ladies of the Methodist Episcopal church will sell home-made cakes, etc., at George W. Brown's office on Main street on Saturday afternoon.

Farmers, mechanics, railroaders, laborers rely on Dr. Thomas' Eclectic Oil. Takes the sting out of cuts, burns or bruises at once. Pain cannot stay where it is used.

The Methodist Sunday school entertainment held in the Odd Fellow's building last Saturday evening, was largely attended, and many of the little speakers were heartily clapped as they finished their recitations.

Many school children suffer from constipation, which is often the cause of seeming stupidity at lessons. Chamberlain's stomach and liver tablets are an ideal medicine to give a child, for they are mild and gentle in their effect, and will cure even chronic constipation. Sold by all dealers.

A rifle range has been opened in this city, by C. L. Clements of Sacramento in the room recently used as a sample room by the Globe hotel.

Croup is most prevalent during the dry cold weather of the early winter months. Parents of young children should be prepared for it. All that is needed is a bottle of Chamberlain's cough remedy. Many mothers are never without it in their homes and it has never disappointed them. Sold by all dealers.

Don't think that piles can't be cured. Thousands of obstinate cases have been cured by Doan's Ointment. 50 cents at any drug store.

Luke Glavinich is home spending his vacation.

Impure blood runs you down—makes you an easy victim for organic diseases. Burdock Blood Bitters purifies the blood—cures the cause—builds you up.

Miss V. C. Duncan, who came up from Alameda, where she is conducting a large class of piano students, in order to spend the Christmas season with her parents, Rev. and Mrs. J. O. Duncan and son, will return to Alameda on the third of January.

The old, old story, told times without number, and repeated over and over again for the last 36 years, but it is always a welcome story to those in search of health—There is nothing in the world that cures coughs and colds as quickly as Chamberlain's cough remedy. Sold by all dealers.

C. M. Meek is also on the sick list, although able to be around the house.

When a cold becomes settled in the system, it will take several days' treatment to cure it, and the best remedy to use is Chamberlain's cough remedy. It will cure quicker than any other, and also leaves the system in a natural and healthy condition. Sold by all dealers.

Wm. Fuller and wife of Ramsay, Nev., are spending the holidays with the former's relatives at Scottsville.

Regulates the bowels, promotes easy natural movements, cures constipation—Doan's Regulets. Ask your druggist for them. 25c a box.

Mrs. J. Barton is on the sick list, threatened with pneumonia. A trained nurse has been sent for.

A sprained ankle will usually disable the injured person for three or four weeks. This is due to lack of proper treatment. When Chamberlain's liniment is applied a cure may be effected in three or four days. This liniment is one of the best and most remarkable preparations in use. Sold by all dealers.

You are well posted on County news when you read the Ledger

The greatest danger from influenza is of its resulting in pneumonia. This can be obviated by using Chamberlain's cough remedy, as it not only cures influenza, but counteracts any tendency of the disease towards pneumonia. Sold by all dealers.

Miss Katie Fregulia, who is attending business college at Stockton, is spending the vacation with relatives here. She will return to her studies next week.

Dyspepsia is our national ailment. Burdock Blood Bitters is the national cure for it. It strengthens stomach membranes, promotes flow of digestive juices, purifies the blood, builds you up.

Ray and Emmet Murphy of Chico are spending the holidays with relatives at Scottsville.

The peculiar properties of Chamberlain's cough remedy have been thoroughly tested during epidemics of influenza, and when it was taken in time we have not heard of a single case of pneumonia. Sold by all dealers.

Mr and Mrs Geo. Camble of Sonora are visiting in Jackson, the guests of the latter's parents, Mr and Mrs James H. Laughton.

Mrs J. S. Davis, wife of the sheriff-elect, is spending her Christmas vacation with her parents, Mr and Mrs P. Gartlin, at Ione. She will return to her home next Sunday.

The many friends of Mrs C. Richter-myer, will be pleased to learn that she is gradually improving from a severe attack of la grippe.

The Amador Queen No. 1 in Hunts gulch will start immediately after the holidays, and its development is to be pressed with all possible speed.

Children Cry FOR FLETCHER'S CASTORIA

## SUPERIOR COURT.

HON. JUDGE F. V. WOOD

People vs Sutter Creek State Bank—Hearing partly had, and continued until December 31.

W D Ould vs Victoria Ould—Final decree of divorce granted plaintiff.

People vs Stefano Conti—Set for trial January 16, 1911.

People vs Giacomo Sampo—Motion for new trial denied. Defendant sentenced to life imprisonment in Folsom prison. Statement for general grounds for appeal, and application for transcript of the official reporter's notes filed. Certificate of probable cause filed.

Kitty A Mauck vs Leroy Mauck—Default of defendant entered. Interlocutory decree of divorce granted on the ground of wilful neglect.

The court made an order for the auditor to draw warrant in favor of J J Dalo for interpreting \$3 in case of People vs Delucchi, and \$9 in case of People vs Sampo.

Estate of Naso Vukovich—Stella Vukovich appointed administratrix upon filing bond of \$100.

Estate of Earl H Liversedge—Sophie Liversedge appointed administratrix upon filing bond of \$100.

Estate of J C Harding—Mary W Harding appointed administratrix upon filing bond of \$200.

Estate of M Troyan—Order confirming sale of real estate.

Estate of John Mattley—R Beluzzi appointed administrator upon filing bond of \$3000. Notice to creditors ordered published. Appraisers appointed.

Estate of Harriet E Morrow—Order made confirming sale of real estate.

Estate of John B Francis—J M Francis appointed administrator upon filing bond of \$1000.

Keystone Consolidated vs California Con Mines Co—Order allowing receiver to issue certificates to the amount of \$20000 to pay current expenses in keeping property in condition.

Estate of M A Jones—H E Potter petitions for letters of administration. Deceased died on the 19th of December, 1910, in the neighborhood of Forest Home. His estate consists of two promissory notes, one for \$400 and the other for \$600, also personal effects valued at \$52. The whole of estate does not exceed \$1100. There are no known heirs. December 31st appointed for hearing.

### DOCUMENTS RECORDED.

The following instruments have been filed for record in the recorder's office since our last report. We publish a complete list of documents recorded, and must decline to accede to any request to suppress any document from these columns. Don't ask us to do so

Bill of Sale—Herman Dutschke to Charles J Dutschke, all cattle and poultry, farming implements and household furniture wherever located, \$10.

Proofs of Labor—Peter Glavinich upon the Red Cloud quartz claim, Plymouth district.

J S Bonneau upon the Soldier gulch placer claim, Volcano district.

John McFadden upon the Lucky Strike quartz claim, Volcano district.

Rado Glavinich, upon the Buckeye placer mining claim, Oleta district.

Ray Morrow upon Granger Tale mine, Drytown district.

Ralph M King upon the Confidence mining claim, Jackson district.

Ralph M King upon Graphite mine, Jackson district.

Ralph M King upon Alta mine, Jackson district.

Ralph M King upon the Florence mining claim, Jackson district.

Steve Ferrari upon Porte Fero quartz claim, Jackson district.

Steve Ferrari upon Canyon quartz claim, Jackson district.

MS Matson upon New York and Eureka mines, Jackson district.

Thos Boyson on Chief quartz mine, Plymouth district, and Klondike Consolidated and Tarantula quartz mines, Drytown district.

Change of Name.—Tarantula quartz mines in Drytown district to Boyson and Boyson extension, the original names of said claims.

Deeds.—Herman Dutschke to Charles Dutschke, 66 acres near Ione, love and affection.

Herman Dutschke to Charles J Dutschke, 80.83 acres part of Arroyo Seco Rancho, love and affection.

Lottie Caminetti to John Guisto, part of lot 7 block 1, Jackson, \$10

Edwin A O'Donnell to Dane Mitchell mining company, Apex quartz claim near Pine Grove, \$10.

Edwin A O'Donnell to Dane Mitchell mining company near Pine Grove Wedge quartz claim, \$10.

Mortgages.—Louise Bathilde Plasse et al to N P Williams, land near Jackson, \$5,340, payable one year after December 21, 1910, with interest at the rate of 7 per cent per annum.

Locations.—John McFadden locates

# Royal

## BAKING POWDER

Royal Cook Book mailed free immediately on receipt of your address.

Tells How to Make 178 Kinds of Cake

Cakes of all kinds for all people are best made with Royal

SPECIALLY FINE FOR LAYER CAKE

the Lucky Strike quartz claim, Volcano district

M P Thomas amends relocation of Blue Bell quartz claim, designating width of same.

Dr Thos Boyson re-location of Boyson quartz mine, formerly known as Last Chance quartz claim, which was abandoned.

W O Smith locates Alabama quartz claim, Volcano district.

Right of Way—Newton Copper Co to Pacific Telephone & Tel Co, grants right of way through lands in section 288, township 6.

Patent—U S to F N Denend—SW of NE and SW of NW of 1, and SE, SE of NE of 2, 7, range 12, 160 acres.

Declaration of Homestead—Rebecca Erickson files a homestead upon lot 3 block 6, Plymouth; value of property, \$500.

Controllers Receipt.—A B Nye from John Davis, \$20.85 to redeem land of Jackson Dennis. Part of lot 35-22 in town of Sutter Creek.

Estate and guardianship of Elvie H Troyan, Hilda L Troyan and John H Troyan, minors, proceeding of sale filed and confirmed by Fred V Wood.

### Change of Quarters

The small front adjoining Miss Prosser's millinery parlors are being fitted up, and divided into two rooms, and will be occupied by Miss Prosser's business hereafter. The partition separating the old millinery parlors from the undertaking parlors of Huberty & Giovannoni, will be removed, and the entire space occupied for the undertaking business.

### Scandalous.

"What do you think? Mrs. Zizel, who never goes to church, has won the first prize in the church lottery!"—Megendorfer Blatter.

### Cool Presence of Mind.

Debtor (to shopgirl)—It's an outrage for your employer to have you present this bill here at the railroad station in the presence of all these people! Tell him I'll attend to the matter as soon as I get home. And now give me a kiss, so the people will think that you are a relative and have come to bid me goodbye!—Fliegende Blatter.

### A Risky Study.

"Why have you dropped your popular astronomy?" asked the visitor. "Cause I got too many likings," corded Tommy. "The other night I told pa that Mars' face was ever changing, and ma heard me and thought I meant her face. Next thing I didn't get any supper and got a licking besides."—Chicago News.

### Ministers Aboard Ship.

A minister aboard ship has always been taken as a "Jonah sign" by seamen. In recent years, however, this superstition has been modified to a certain extent. A young minister, the seamen believe, will not bring as much of a "Jonah" with him as an old one.

### Simplicity Itself.

"There are only two points in success." "What are they?" "Work and keep other people from working you."

### Do It Now.

Decision never becomes easier by postponement, while habit grows stronger every day. Common sense as well as conscience says, "Choose this day."

The feet of Fate are tender, for she sets her steps not on the ground, but on the heads of men.—Homer.

### The Learner of the Egyptians.

The ancient Egyptians were skilled in the art of tanning leather and manufactured it in various ways and for various purposes besides that of furnishing covering for the feet. Indeed, it is to those builders of the pyramids that we are indebted for the first artistic forms of footwear, and so far as can be ascertained from history and the researches of archaeologists, the Egyptians were the first shoemakers who were worthy of that name. It is a fact, too, that tanners of today employ very much the same methods as did the ancients. About the same materials are used, and the processes are almost precisely similar to those in vogue hundreds of years ago. It is true that tanners of the present day have found a means of greatly shortening the time required to convert a hide into leather and that steam power and modern machinery have done much to expedite and improve the processes of finishing the leather; but, after all, the principals of tanning remain the same as they have been from the first.—London Globe.

### Posthaste.

He kicked off his wet boots, slid his tired feet into a pair of carpet slippers, lit his pipe, sat down in the easy chair with a sigh of relief and declared that twenty thousand wild horses couldn't make him stir from the house till morning.

"Henry," remarked the lady with the knitting needles, "you posted that letter I gave you this morning, I suppose?"

"I did, my love," he answered unblushingly.

"I asked ma to postpone her visit for awhile," his wife went on. "You see?"

Henry did see. His wife saw too. What she saw was the tired man jump from his chair, kick off his slippers, put on his boots and skip out into the street as if rain was the very thing he liked wading through.

And when, five minutes later, Henry came back with a tale that he'd just been to see how the thermometer outside the postoffice stood she smiled.—London Scraps.

### Just Like Eve's Apple.

A fruit supposed to bear the mark of Eve's teeth is one of the many botanical curiosities of Ceylon. The tree on which it grows is known by the significant name of "the forbidden fruit," or "Eve's apple tree." The blossom has a very pleasant scent, but the really remarkable feature of the tree, the one to which it owes its name, is the fruit. It is beautiful and hangs from the tree in a peculiar manner. Orange on the outside and deep crimson within, each fruit has the appearance of having had a place bitten out of it. This fact, together with its poisonous quality, led the Mohammedans to represent it as the forbidden fruit of the garden of Eden and to warn men against its noxious properties. The mark upon the fruit is attributed to Eve. Why the bite of Adam did not also leave its mark is not known, but as only one piece seems to be missing its loss is ascribed to the woman.

### Constable Had the Evidence.

One of Philadelphia's leading corporation lawyers was visiting in New England, and, returning home, he told how he had been arrested there. He had not had a vacation for some years, and, getting into the country, he proceeded to be a boy again.

He struck a piece of country road and ran along for a half mile. He found a fence and vaulted it. He saw a tree and climbed it. Finally he returned to the village. Just as he struck the town a hand was laid on his shoulder, and a man said in a gruff voice:

"Come with me."

"What for?" inquired the other in amazement.

"I'm the constable, and you're under arrest. I've been following you, and I think you're crazy."—Philadelphia Times.

### And They Didn't Exercise.

William M. Evarts, who lived until he was nearly ninety, said he kept his health by never taking exercise. The celebrated Dr. William George Mead, who lived to the surprising age of 148 years, spent nearly all of his time in the open air and played a little golf. Dr. Mead used to drink two or three quarts of water every day, and perhaps there is a suggestion in that. Old Dubois, who lived in Canada for the better part of 119 years on the north shore of Lake Erie, never worked and never took exercise. He spent seventy-five years of his life fishing with hook and line and ate nothing but baked apples and milk and brown bread and unsalted butter. Perhaps you can live that long if you do nothing but fish and eat what old Dubois did. But take notice that these long livers never exercised.—New York Telegraph.

### He Didn't Know It.

"What are you doing here?" "Waitin' on prosperity."

"Why, prosperity passed this way two months ago!"

"You don't say! That accounts for the twitchin' in my j'ints. I had a idee that somethin' or other had run over me."—Atlanta Constitution.

### Too Enterprising.

Salesman (late promoted to curio department)—This necklace, madam, was originally made for the Duke of Buckingham, who gave it to Anne of Austria. We're selling a lot of them.—London Punch.

### Painfully Particular.

"She's a delicate eater, isn't she?" "Very. She even insists upon having the eggs from one hen."—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

Troubles must come to all men, but those who are always looking for them will have the largest share.

## MISTAKEN IDENTITY.

The Dialogue That Took Place After the Dance Ended.

A well known and popular Los Angeles physician upon the occasion of a recent visit to a professional friend at Fresno (the physician in charge of the state institution for the deaf and dumb) was invited to attend one of the periodical "hops" given the inmates. All the unfortunates and a goodly sprinkling of guests were present.

Before the function had progressed very far the Fresno physician approached his Los Angeles medical friend with, "Get busy, doctor!" The doctor got busy. Although tipping the scales at 210, he is an easy and graceful dancer and much enjoys the exercise. Approaching a young lady of singular sweetness and beauty, he indicated his desire to dance with her. She proved to be as witching with her feet as with her eyes, and our Los Angeles friend, in contempt of all convention, danced two or three numbers with her.

At the close of the last one a gentleman approached his charming partner and asked for the next dance. "I should be delighted to favor you, my friend," said she in a voice no less sweet than her face, "but I've promised to dance the next number with this dummy here!"

Each had taken the other for an inmate!—Los Angeles Times.

## ANCIENT LONDON.

When Danger and Lanthorns Were Abroad After Dark.

Less than 200 years ago the watchmen of London town, carrying horn lanterns and halberds, dressed in long coats and knee breeches, walked up and down the cobbled streets of the world's largest city chanting the following verse:

A light there, maids! Hang out your light And see your horns be clear and bright, That so your candle clear may shine, Continuing from six to nine, That honest men that walk along May see to pass safe without wrong.

It is beyond our comprehension and imagination in these days of flaming arc lamps and brilliantly lighted streets to picture the streets of London in the lawless age when only a candle with a cotton wick was hung out here and there on dark nights. It was an age of lanthorns, of flambeaux and linkboys, when every one made his will and prepared for death when he ventured out at night.

It is so written that it was a common practice in that city for a company of a hundred or more to make nightly invasions upon houses of the wealthy to kill and rob, and it is recorded "that when night was come no man durst venture to walk in the streets."—Springfield Union.

## A Rattlesnake Story.

In "Life and Sport on the Pacific Coast" Horace A. Vachell relates one of his narrow escapes from a friend's bullet. "My cousin and I had been camping and hunting for several days in a sort of paradise valley. One day during a long ride on horseback we had seen a great many rattlesnakes and killed a few, an exceptional experience. That night my cousin woke up and saw by the light of the moon a big rattler crawling across my chest. He lay for a moment fascinated, horror-struck, watching the sinuous curves of the reptile. Then he quietly reached for his six shooter, but he could not see the reptile's head, and he moved nearer, noiselessly, yet quickly, dreading some movement on my part that should precipitate the very thing he dreaded, and then he saw that it was not a snake at all—only the black and yellow stripe of my blanket, which gently rose and fell as I breathed. Had he fired—well, it might have been bad for me, for he confessed that his hand shook."

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## Mrs. Clough Laid To Her Last Rest

The remains of Sarah Jane Clough, who passed into eternity at her home in San Francisco, on Wednesday, December 21st, were brought to Jackson on Sunday night and services were conducted in the Methodist church by the Rev. J. O. Duncan, at 10 o'clock on Monday morning. The funeral cortege then formed and went to Pine Grove where interment was made at 2 p. m.

A large concourse of relatives and friends attended the services. The casket was fairly banked in a bower of beautiful and costly floral designs, which were sent by the many friends.

The pall bearers were C. M. Kelly, R. S. Rainsford, Geo. Gordon, Wm. Henry, jr., J. J. Wright and Sutherland.

Among those who attended the funeral were: F. W. Clough, Angels Camp; Mrs. Hannah Sheffer, Dutch Flat; Mrs. Wm. Liverseed, Pine Grove; Miss Hilda Clough, San Francisco; Mrs. E. Clark Smith, San Francisco; Miss Hilda Herbert, San Francisco; F. J. Sutherland, San Francisco; Mrs. F. J. Sutherland, San Francisco; W. F. Detert, Jackson; R. S. Rainsford, Jackson; Wm. Herbert, Santa Barbara, Mr and Mrs Jos. Phelps, of Jackson.

## Saved from Awful Death

How an appalling calamity in his family was prevented is told by A. D. McDonald, of Fayetteville, N. C. R. F. D. No. 8. "My sister had consumption," he writes, "she was very thin and pale, had no appetite and seemed to grow weaker every day, as all remedies failed, till Dr. King's New Discovery was tried, and so completely cured her, that she has not been troubled with a cough since. Its the best medicine I ever saw or heard of." For coughs, colds, la grippe, asthma, croup, hemorrhage—all bronchial troubles, it has no equal, 50c, \$1.00. Trial bottle free. Guaranteed by Spagnoli's drug store.

## Paymasters

### Graft to End

The 1911 legislature is to be asked to put restrictions upon the road overseers as to acting as paymasters for the men in their employment. The county treasurers' association, which convenes in Sacramento in a two days' session will take up this subject and recommend that a law be passed compelling every claimant against the county to swear to his own claim.

The system now in use in many of the counties permits the road overseers to present a list of names to the county treasurer as the men under their charges, swear to the correctness of the claim, and receive the money due. Whether all this money reaches the laborers or not cannot be ascertained under the present system.

## Deafness Can not be Cured

by local applications as they cannot reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure deafness, and that is by constitutional remedies. Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucous lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube is inflamed you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed, deafness is the result, and unless the inflammation can be taken out and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing will be destroyed forever; nine cases out of ten are caused by Catarrh, which is nothing but an inflamed condition of the mucous surfaces.

We will give One Hundred Dollars or any case of Deafness (caused by catarrh) that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure. Send for circulars, free. F. J. CHENEY & Co., Toledo, O. Sold by Druggists, 75c. Hall's Family Pills are the best

## Painful Accident.

While standing beneath the gallows frame at the Kennedy mine where he is employed, Joseph Coombs was made the victim of a painful accident last Friday about noon time. A large rock fell from the skip which was being hoisted, and striking a heavy iron girder, split into several pieces, flying in all directions. One of the pieces struck Coombs in the face, fracturing the nasal bone and cutting his cheek. The victim was hastened to the office of Dr. Gall, where he received professional attention.

Feel languid, weak, run-down? Headache? Stomach "off"?—Just a plain case of lazy liver. Burdock blood bitters tones liver and stomach, promotes digestion, purifies the blood.

## CASTORIA For Infants and Children. The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Wm. D. Druggist*

## To All Survivors Of Indian Wars.

The following communication is self-explanatory:

We desire to obtain the addresses of all those who served on the frontier against hostile Indians in the United States and volunteer service from the close of the Civil war until 1883, in order that their names may be placed on the books of the N. I. W. V. Association so that they may benefit by the act pending before congress, as soon as it becomes a law. Will send copy on application.

The National Indian War Veterans, organized for the purpose of procuring pensions for its members, have sent two of its order, the national commander, Henry Hegwer, and the national secretary C. R. Hauser, to Washington D. C., there to inaugurate a vigorous campaign, for the purpose of accomplishing this object.

Those brave and noble soldiers, who so valiantly defended and protected the western frontier in early days, making it possible for this generation to develop its unlimited resources and to live in peace and prosperity, are surely entitled to the same recognition that this government so justly accords to survivors of other wars.

## HENRY HEGWER

National Commander, I. W. V.  
P. O. B. 484, Washington, D. C.  
C. R. HAUSER,  
National Secretary, I. W. V.

## Not Sorry For Blunder

"If my friends hadn't blundered in thinking I was doomed victim of consumption, I might not be alive now," writes D. T. Sanderson, of Harrodsburg, Ky., "but for years they saw every attempt to cure a lung-raking cough fail. At last I tried Dr. King's New Discovery. The effect was wonderful. It soon stopped the cough and I am now in better health than I have been for years. This wonderful life-saver is an unrivaled remedy for coughs, colds, la grippe, asthma, croup, hemorrhages, whooping cough or weak lungs. 50c, \$1.00. Trial bottle free. Guaranteed by Spagnoli's drug store.

## Here On Visit

Dr. A. W. Sutherland, dentist of Lindsay, Tulare county, is spending the holidays with his relatives, Mrs. Endicott and family. He reports excellent prospects for that portion of the San Joaquin valley. Lindsay is an incorporated town of about two thousand inhabitants, and rapidly growing. It is the centre of a thriving orange belt.

Cheapest accident insurance—Dr. Thomas' Eclectic Oil. Stops the pain and heals the wound. All druggists sell it.

## Notice to Creditors

Estate of John B. Batchelder deceased.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned, Administrator of the estate of John B. Batchelder, deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers, within four months after the first publication of this notice to the said administrator at the law office of Wm. G. Snyder, at Jackson, Amador County, California, the same being the place selected for the transaction of the business of said estate, in said Amador county.

Dated December 9th 1910.  
J. E. BATCHELDER,  
Administrator of the estate of said deceased.  
Wm. G. Snyder, Attorney for said Administrator. del6

## 10 Days Free Trial In Your Own Home

of the improved

## "Simplex"

Hand Vacuum Cleaner  
"The Cleaner That Cleans Clean"

We want to supply one lady in every neighborhood with a "Simplex" Vacuum Cleaner, for advertising purposes.

Write today for the most liberal offer ever made.

The "Simplex" is guaranteed to do as good work as electric machines costing \$100.00 and over. It is light in weight (only 20 lbs) runs extremely easy and can be operated perfectly and easily by one person.

With ordinary care the "Simplex" will last a lifetime.

Dealers and Agents Wanted to sell both our hand and electric machines.

Electric Cleaner Co.  
98 Jackson Blvd. CHICAGO, ILL.



## Moved to Stanislaus

Wm. J. McLane, who has been employed as ditch tender for the Standard Electric Company for the past thirteen years, in charge of the upper portion of the ditch, left Amador county last week with his family, and will settle in Stanislaus county. He has recently bought 20 acres of alfalfa land a few miles above Modesto.

The land is in the irrigated district, although unimproved. He intends to build a home at once, and otherwise improve the place with the object of sowing it to alfalfa, of which four or five crops can be raised every year. He will feed the alfalfa to dairy cows, selling the cream to the creameries, butter making being a flourishing and rapidly growing industry in that section. The land is close to the main irrigating canal, and the irrigation rights go with the land. This county loses a valuable citizen by the removal of Mr McLane, and while his departure is regretted, still he is to be congratulated on his forward step. There is no doubt he will succeed in his new enterprise. Mr Murphy of Volcano has succeeded him as ditch tender.

## Banks on Sure Thing Now

"I'll never be without Dr. King's New Life Pills again," writes A. Schingee, 647 Elm St., Buffalo, N. Y. "They cured me of chronic constipation when all others failed." Unequalled for biliousness, jaundice, indigestion, headache, chills, malaria and debility. 25c at Spagnoli's drug store.

## Shot With Air Rifle

While loading a small car with oar, in the 3000 foot level in the Kennedy mine, last week, Steve Vukovich had his left foot badly mashed. The injured miner had his left foot on the track, when a fellow workman suddenly shoved a second car into the one which was being loaded, moving it, and causing the wheels to pass over his foot.

The victim was hurried to the top and taken to Cris Begovich's boarding house at Jackson Gate, where he lives, and medical aid sent for. Dr. Gall responded, and treated the injured foot, which is cut and crushed.

Many persons find themselves affected with a persistent cough, after an attack of influenza. As this cough can be promptly cured by the use of Chamberlain's cough remedy, it should not be allowed to run on until it becomes troublesome. Sold by all dealers.

## Foot Badly Smashed

While enjoying a Christmas present on Monday last in the form of a small air rifle, Frederick Engstrom accidentally discharged the rifle and the shot struck the child on the forehead just a trifle above the eye, inflicting a flesh wound, which bled profusely. The boy was hurried from his home at Martell to Jackson, and Dr. Endicott was called to treat the wound. Although the lad is scarcely six years of age, he never murmured while he was being treated and smiled as he was lifted back into the carriage to return to his home.

## Electric Bitters

Succeed when everything else fails. In nervous prostration and female weaknesses they are the supreme remedy, as thousands have testified. FOR KIDNEY, LIVER AND STOMACH TROUBLE it is the best medicine ever sold over a druggist's counter.

## CATARRH



## HAY FEVER

ELY'S CREAM BALM  
Applied to the nostrils is quickly absorbed. GIVES RELIEF AT ONCE. It cleanses, soothes, heals and protects the diseased membrane resulting from Catarrh and drives away a Cold in the Head quickly. Restores the Senses of Taste and Smell. It is easy to use. Contains no injurious drugs. No mercury, no cocaine, no morphine. The household remedy. Price, 50 cents at Druggists or by mail. ELY BROTHERS, 56 Warren St., New York

## HOUSE DECORATION.

How to Paper the Walls in an Attractive Manner.

So many mistakes are made in the papering of walls that perhaps a few hints will not be out of place, as spring will soon be here, when repairs are being made everywhere.

Never paper the walls of a small room with large figures. No matter how pretty they are, the whole effect is likely to be crowded and very homely. If the room faces north, use a warm tone, never a blue or a gray or a green. Yellow is admirable in a dark room, and bright rose makes even a plain, dreary room look rich and inviting.

The fashion in dining rooms at present dispenses entirely with pictures. The walls are either covered with tapestry paper or done in paneled effects. Wainscoting is very much the fashion for those that can afford it.

If the chair covers and portieres are of figured material they require a plain paper, and vice versa. A plain paper is much better than a figured one for showing off paintings and engravings.

If the room is very high it is a good plan to do away with the frieze and to bring the ceiling tint down on the side walls at least eighteen inches, when the molding can be placed at the top of the wall paper proper.

The servants' rooms and the kitchen should be painted with a durable color, so that they can be scrubbed thoroughly with soap and water.

It is dangerous to trust the eye in matters of color; therefore the samples of upholstery materials should always be taken along when choosing the paper.

## ASPARAGUS CULTIVATION.

How to Make a Bed of the Edible Young Shoots.

Asparagus is a perennial herb cultivated for its edible young shoots. It is a rugged plant and will thrive under adverse conditions, but to obtain the succulent stalks needed for culinary purposes well drained, rich soil is absolutely necessary. The soil should be well mixed with rotted manures containing much nitrogen and potash.

Prepare the bed by plowing or spading deeply, beginning the work early and looking after the drainage problem carefully. Plants at least one year old should be obtained for this bed. They can be raised from seed, which is sown outdoors in April in drills one foot apart, the seed being covered about one-half inch. Plants suitable for transplanting the following spring may be easily grown this way, or roots may be obtained from one to three years old.

Set the plants in the permanent bed in furrows eighteen inches apart, the plants being the same distance apart in each furrow. Be careful to spread the roots out naturally and set each plant on a little mound of earth in the furrow. Cover at first to a depth of a few inches, gradually filling in as the season advances. In the fall cut back all the stocks to a level with the ground for the winter.

In the second year loosen the soil by shallow spading. When the first shoots appear the rows may be hilled up somewhat. Cut sparingly until the third year, as the plants will be more productive afterward.

## How to Overcome Oily Hair.

A young woman who has tried all sorts of remedies to keep the oil out of her hair says she gets best results by using a shampoo made from pure olive oil soap in which a pinch of soda has been mixed. Cut a cake of soap into a quart of boiling water to make thick jelly when cold. This is bottled and kept for future use. Before shampooing take a couple of spoonfuls of this jelly, mix it with a pinch of soda and rub it well into the scalp, which has first been wet with hot water. Another way to apply the shampoo mixture to the scalp is to part the hair in strands and rub it on with a toothbrush or small nailbrush. After the scalp and long hair have been well washed they should be rubbed vigorously with the finger tips and thoroughly rinsed.

## How to Cook a Coon.

In preparing to cook a coon see that the kernels have been thoroughly cut out of the arm pits, groins and from under the root of the tail after it has been skinned. Coons' kernels are similar to musk glands. The carcass should be hung up in the frost for two or three days to freeze by night and thaw by day until properly tendered and then parboiled and baked. Some use a dressing of bread, sage and onions; others use oysters and crackers; still others use sweet potatoes or persimmons. All use a basting rich in butter, red pepper and vinegar. A coon beyond all other flesh absorbs any other flavor put with him, so sweet herbs are occasionally used. Not too fat nor too lean, he makes a fine repast for a hunter's supper.

## How to Pack Blouses.

When carrying several blouses in a suit case place them all on a padded coat hanger so that the width of the blouses will run along the length of the suit case. In this way the crease from folding will not come at the waist line and will not be seen when the blouse is worn. The hanger will be found useful at the journey's end since the blouses will be hung on it during the visit.

## How to Save the Stickpin.

If the end of a stick pin is under a lapel or inside the opening of the dress, anywhere that you can easily get at it, you will be in no danger of losing it if you will wind tightly about it a small sized rubber band.

## Low Vacation Rates

April 29th to Oct. 25th

—TO—

## MOUNTAIN, LAKE & SEA SHORE

Yosemite, Shasta, Tahoe,

Klamath, Santa Cruz, etc

## SOUTHERN PACIFIC

## OFFICIAL MAP

—OF—

## Amador County

veys by D. C. CARLTON, showing township and school district boundaries, ownership of all lands according to assessment roll of 1904, mineral claims, canals, location of all school houses; also a townsite map of principal towns, namely Jackson, Sutter Creek, Ione, Amador City, Drytown, Plymouth and Volcano.

Size 6 by 3 7/8 feet

Price, colored & mounted \$10

Plain and unmounted - \$5

Sold only at

AMADOR LEDGER OFFICE

320 Market Street

Stockton, Cal.

FIRST CLASS GRILL  
POPULAR PRICES

EUROPEAN PLAN  
300 ROOMS  
SINGLE AND ENSUITE  
WITH OR WITHOUT BATH

**HOTEL LAND**  
SACRAMENTO  
CALIF.  
Wm Land Prop.

NEWEST, LARGEST,  
MOST MODERN HOTEL  
IN SACRAMENTO

HEADQUARTERS  
FOR EVERYBODY  
FROM EVERYWHERE

## SEED Re-Cleaned Wheat, Red Oats, Barley and Rye GRAIN Dickinson-Nelson & Co., STOCKTON, Cal.

Write for Quotations.

## HEALD'S BUSINESS COLLEGE

Fall Term Opens Aug. 30.

Write for Information.

HEALD'S  
Stockton, Cal.

## The A. Van der Naillen School

of Practical Civil, Electrical, Mining Engineering  
Established 1864  
Occupies their own building, workshop and laboratories. Open all year. Great demand for ex-students in all lines. New students should enroll at once. Address 51st St. and Telegraph Ave., Oakland, Cal.

## Ranch for Rent

FOR RENT.—Stock ranch near Drytown, 305 acres fenced in three fields. Plenty of water, house and two barns. Also have for sale, two horses, harness, plows and four horse team. Inquire of Clemente Giannini, Drytown or directly of owner, Mrs. John Giannini, 465a Frederick Street, San Francisco. No.4

# The Amador Ledger

Lays Its Ads before several

thousand readers each

week, and if an Ad

is properly plac-

ed, results

are sure

## McCALL & McCALL

BUGGIES

WAGONS and

FARMING IMPLEMENTS

—AT—

## Reduced Prices

By being bought direct from Factories



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National Government  
EXECUTIVE  
President.....William H. Taft  
Vice President.....James S. Sherman  
JUDICIARY  
U. S. SUPREME COURT JUSTICES  
(Chief Justice Fuller)  
First circuit.....Oliver W. Holmes  
Second circuit.....Rufus W. Peckham  
Third circuit.....Henry W. Brown  
Fourth circuit.....Melville W. Fuller  
Fifth circuit.....Edward W. White  
Sixth circuit.....John M. Harlan  
Seventh circuit.....William R. Day  
Eighth circuit.....David J. Brewer  
Ninth circuit.....Joseph McKenna  
NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT  
(Pacific States and Territories)  
Circuit judge.....William W. Morrow  
Circuit judge.....Eakie M. Ros  
Circuit judge.....William B. Gilbert  
U. S. Commissioner for Amador county.....Richard Webb  
LEGISLATIVE  
SENATORS FROM CALIFORNIA  
George C. Perkins and Frank P. Flint  
CONGRESSMEN FROM CALIFORNIA  
First district.....Wm. Englebright  
Second district.....Duncan E. McKinlay  
Third district.....Joseph K. Knowland  
Fourth district.....Julius Kahn  
Fifth district.....E. A. Hayes  
Sixth district.....James C. Needham  
Seventh district.....James McLachlan  
Eighth district.....S. C. Smith  
State Government.  
EXECUTIVE  
Governor.....James N. Gillett  
Lieut-Governor.....Warren R. Porter  
Secretary of State.....Charles F. Curry  
Comptroller.....A. B. Nye  
Treasurer.....Wm. R. Williams  
Attorney-General.....Ulysses S. Webb  
Surveyor-General.....Wm. S. Kingsbury  
Supt. State Printing.....W. W. Shannon  
Clerk Supreme Court.....F. L. Caughey  
JUDICIARY  
SUPREME COURT  
Chief Justice.....Wm. H. Beatty  
Associate Justice.....T. B. McFarland  
Associate Justice.....F. W. Henshaw  
Associate Justice.....W. G. Lorigan  
Associate Justice.....F. M. Angellotti  
Associate Justice.....Lucian Shaw  
Associate Justice.....M. C. Sloss  
APPELLATE JUSTICES  
First district.....James A. Cooper  
Second district.....Samuel P. Hall  
First district.....Frank H. Kerrigan  
Second district.....Matthew T. Alfien  
Second district.....James W. Taggart  
Second district.....Victor E. Shaw  
Third district.....Norton P. Chipman  
Third district.....Albert G. Burnett  
Third district.....Elijah C. Hart  
BOARD OF EQUALIZATION  
First district.....Joseph H. Scott  
Second district.....Alex Brown  
Third district.....Richard E. Collins  
Fourth district.....Jeff D. McElvaine  
RAILROAD COMMISSION  
First district.....Alex C. Irwin  
Second district.....Andrew M. Wilson  
Third district.....Theodore Summerland  
LEGISLATIVE  
Senator, 10th district.....A. Caminetti  
Assemblyman, 11th dist.....G. F. Snyder  
U. S. LAND OFFICE  
[Sacramento]  
Register.....John F. Armstrong  
Receiver.....John C. Ing  
County Government.  
Superior Judge.....Hon. Fred V. Wood  
Sheriff & Tax Collector.....U S Gregor  
Deputy.....W. T. Connors  
District Attorney.....C. P. Vicini  
Clerk and Auditor.....J. R. Huberty  
Deputy.....L. Newman  
Recorder.....Thos. M. Ryan  
Deputy.....L. G. Meehan  
Treasurer.....George A. Gritton  
Assessor.....C. E. Jarvis  
Deputy.....George A. Gordon  
Survivor.....Wm. Brown  
Supt. of Schs.....W. H. Greenhalgh  
Supt. Hospital.....D. J. Burke  
Physician.....E. E. Endicott, M. D.  
Coroner & Public Admr.....H. E. Potter  
Court Commissioner.....Geo A Gordon  
BOARD OF SUPERVISORS  
Township 1.....John Stromm, Jackson  
Township 2.....B. H. Bagley, Ione  
Township 3.....L. H. Cook, Volcano  
Township 4D. A. Fraser, Sutter Creek  
Township 5.....L. Burke, Plymouth  
[Chairman]  
JUSTICES OF THE PEACE  
Township No. 1.....  
Township No. 2.....T. H. Gartlin  
Township No. 3.....A. W. Robinson  
Township No. 4.....W. L. Rose  
Township No. 5.....John Blower  
CONSTABLES  
Township No. ....A. Laverone  
Township No. 2.....J. E. Kelley  
Township No. 3.....T. C. McKenney  
Township No. 4.....T. S. Tuttle  
Township No. 5.....E. N. Wheeler

FROM OUR EXCHANGES  
Items of Interest from Towns Surrounding Jackson  
Free reading room in the basement of the Presbyterian church has been closed for the winter. This action was demanded because no one could devote the time for caring for it and the boys, whom the trustees would save from the Tigris, destroyed some of the best chairs and their rowdism deterred men from utilizing the room.—Sonora Banner.  
Work on the addition to the post office has been delayed because of the non-arrival of red sandstone for the facing of the structure from the quarries at Ione. The stone cannot be cut fast enough to keep up with the work on the structure.—Sunday News.  
Rev. W. P. Kosvberoff, who has been assigned to the Angels Camp parish as rector of the Serbian orthodox church, is reported as being well pleased with his new charge, which also includes Jackson. The clergyman comes from Sitka, Alaska, where he has been doing missionary work for a number of years. Services will be held here on every second and fourth Sunday in the month. He will reside in Jackson.—Record.  
While working at the Chapman mine, last Friday night, Wm. Zwinge, who was in charge of the hoisting engine, was caught in the cog gear, and had a narrow escape from serious injury. As it was, his clothing was entirely stripped from his body below the waist line. Fortunately the giving away of the clothing saved him from being drawn into the cog. He was somewhat bruised by the operation, but no bones were broken, and he was soon all right again.—Prospect.  
Malcolm F. Calkins, who lived in Nevada City for a number of years and who is the son of Thomas D. Calkins, a native of Nevada City, has become part owner of the Salinas Morning Democrat. The paper is a four-page daily and is one of the most progressive in that section of the state. Besides being newsy, it has every evidence of prosperity. Mr Calkins has associated with him in the venture Homer W. Wood, a young newspaper man formerly of San Francisco. Mr Wood is editor, while the business end is looked after by Mr Calkins. The latter, although still a young man, has had extensive experience in the business in various parts of the state. Some time ago he was interested in the Amador Ledger, a newspaper published at Jackson, Amador county. He has also been associated with his father in the publication of newspapers. For some time he was connected with the Nevada county publishing company and became well known throughout Nevada City and Grass Valley. His friends here will wish him success in the enterprise on which he has embarked.—Nevada Transcript.  
Between fifty and seventy-five representative men from Calaveras, Amador and San Joaquin counties

gathered at the town hall at Wallace Saturday, the 17th instant, to hear the report of the citizens' committee on the copper smoke problem. It was the unanimous opinion of all those present that they were being damaged by the fumes of the Penn Chemical Company smelter, both as to vegetation and the general health of the people and live stock. After some discussion and good advice by chairman Dover and supervisor Luddy as to the proper method to pursue a motion was made and carried to organize a farmers' protective association, of all those interested in the smoke problem, and a committee of seven was appointed on organization, consisting of George Waechter, Joseph Lester and Ernest Gooding of Amador county, A. H. Keir, Chas Dyer and Leroy Southworth of Calaveras county, and Ike Miller of San Joaquin.—Prospect.  
NOTICE.  
The undersigned has bought the interest of his partners in the Olympus restaurant in the Webb building, Jackson, and will hereafter conduct the business as sole proprietor, assuming all liabilities and collecting all debts.  
Jackson, Dec. 22, 1910.  
YUP QUONG.

CUT OUT COUPON  
And Send to Us  
EDISON  
Phonograph or  
VICTOR  
Talking Machine  
Sent to You on Free Trial.  
Send Coupon for Particulars  
Please send me free trial offer on Phonographs and catalogs of records.  
Name.....  
Address.....  
A. J. Pommer Co.  
Coast Distributors,  
827 J Street, SACRAMENTO, Cal.  
Established since 1883

BE READY FOR EMERGENCIES.  
H. H. H. LINIMENT  
SHOULD BE IN EVERY HOME AS A SAFE GUARD AGAINST SORE THROAT, SWELLINGS, SPRAINS, RHEUMATISM, NEURALGIA, STIFF JOINTS, LAMENESS, STOMACH CRAMPS, DIARRHOEA, ETC.  
THE STOCKMAN'S STAND-BY FOR SUCCESS IN VETERINARY USES IT DOES THE WORK.

CASTORIA  
For Infants and Children.  
The Kind You Have Always Bought  
Bears the Signature of  
In Use For Over Thirty Years  
CASTORIA  
ALCOHOL 3 PER CENT.  
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food and Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of  
INFANTS & CHILDREN  
Promotes Digestion, Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC.  
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHEE  
Pumpkin Seed -  
Aloe Senna -  
Rhubarb Sulfate -  
Aster Seed -  
Peppermint -  
St. Catharine's Sulfate -  
Warm Saffron -  
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A Perfect Remedy for Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhoea, Worms, Convulsions, Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP.  
Facsimile Signature of  
Dr. H. H. H.  
NEW YORK.  
At 6 months old  
35 DOSES - 35 CENTS  
Guaranteed under the Food and Drug Act.  
Exact Copy of Wrapper.  
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

GOOD NEWS  
Many Jackson People Have Heard It and Profited Thereby.  
"Good news travels fast," and the thousands of bad back sufferers in Jackson are glad to learn that prompt relief is within their reach. Many a lame, weak and aching back is bad no more, thanks to Doan's Kidney Pills. Thousands upon thousands of people are telling the good news of their experience with the Old Quaker Remedy. Here is an example worth reading: W. N. Belveal, E. Washington St., Stockton, Cal., says: "The value of Doan's Kidney Pills was thoroughly proven to me about three years ago. I was troubled by a dull, heavy ache in my back and at night it bothered me the most. I could not lie in one position long and I was very nervous. My kidneys were disordered and I felt all run down. Doan's Kidney Pills soon disposed of every symptom of my trouble, and toned up my entire system. My cure has been permanent. For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States. Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.  
The Great Reaper  
J. J. Becker, well known for many years in railroad circles and in Ione, died in the railroad hospital in San Francisco, on the 17th instant, after a lingering illness. Deceased was conductor on the Amador branch railroad for a number of years. In July last he was seized with a severe stroke of paralysis, and removed at once for treatment to the railroad hospital in the city, and never fully recovered from the attack. He was in the railroad service for over thirty years. He has no relatives in this state.  
Mrs Prescilla Simmons died at her home in Ione on the 19th instant, at the advanced age of 84 years. She came from Pennsylvania to California in 1854, with her husband, who preceded her to the grave three years ago. They came to Amador county, and lived here continuously up to the time of death. Deceased leaves four children, Mrs Alice Clifton, of Ione valley, J. W. Simmons of Stockton, Mrs F. B. Richardson of Placerville, and Walter Simmons of Ione valley; also five grandchildren and eight great grandchildren.  
Saves an Iowa Man's Life.  
The very grave seemed to yawn before Robert Madsen, of West Burlington, Iowa, when, after seven weeks in the hospital, four of the best physicians gave me up. Then was shown the marvelous curative power of Electric Bitters. For, after eight months of frightful suffering from liver trouble and yellow jaundice, getting no help from other remedies or doctors, five bottles of this matchless medicine completely cured him. Its positively guaranteed for stomach, liver or kidney troubles and never disappoints. Only 50 cents at Spagnoli's drug store.

Teachers' Certificates.  
The board of education of Amador county finished with the examination of applicants for teachers certificates last Saturday. The number of applicants—ten—was the smallest for several years. Only two of the applicants were from this county. The following passed in the required number of studies, and were awarded certificates:—George McKisson of Mokelumne Hill, Harry Reese of Camanche and Mattie Holbrook of Stockton.  
Grace McKisson of Mokelumne Hill passed in ten studies, also Beatrice Holbrook of Glencoe, Calaveras county, and Margaret McDonald of Jackson; John J. Stringer of Milton, Calaveras county, passed in 11 subjects, and Annie A. White of Plymouth in 12 subjects. At any subsequent examination these will not be required to be examined in the subjects in which they received the necessary percentage of credits, but only on those studies in which they were unsuccessful.  
Miss Edith M. Fuller and Mary Bilalón were recommended for state life diplomas.  
Edith M. Hollingsworth was granted a grammar school certificate on credentials. The following were granted grammar grade certificates: Grace Gross, Hazel Goodman, Annie M. Williams, Virginia Monetti, Wallace F. Turner, Maud Cornwall, Kathryn G. Murphy, Helen Boyer, Alice S. Sheehan, E. Moore, Violet Jeanette Wood, Julia Harrington, Miss Grace M. Jenks was granted a high school certificate.  
Wants to Help Someone.  
For thirty years J. F. Boyer, of Fertile, Mo., needed help and couldn't find it. That's why he wants to help some one now. Suffering so long himself he feels for all distress from backache, nervousness, loss of appetite, lassitude and kidney disorders. He shows that electric bitters works wonders for such troubles. "Five bottles," he writes, "wholly cured me and now I am well and hearty." It's also positively guaranteed for liver trouble, dyspepsia, blood disorders, female complaints and malaria. Try them. 50c at Spagnoli's drug store.

MARKETING by TELEPHONE  
YOUR FAITHFUL Bell Telephone, always at your elbow, steadily increases in usefulness. It does a score of errands while a messenger is doing one. You come to accept telephone service as a matter of course, like the air you breathe or the water you drink.  
Your Bell Telephone performs these daily services of neighborhood communication, and it does more—it is a unit in the universal system and enables you to reach any one any time within the range of the Long Distance Service.  
The Pacific Tel. & Telg. Co.  
Every Bell Telephone is the center of the System  
Made from Best Wheat  
A1 FLOUR.  
With Best Machinery  
By the Best Skilled Workmen  
A trial will convince you....  
MANUFACTURED BY  
Woodland Grain & Milling Co.

White Rose Wheat Flakes  
FOR BREAKFAST  
FREE DISH IN EACH PACKAGE;  
ALSO, COUPON FOR FREE  
100-PIECE DINNER SET  
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COURT DECISION

Continued from Page 1

about the matter, stated: "Well, John's (meaning Delucchi's) face was all over blood, and he said three or four jumped on him out there and was beating him. He got up and came in here, and I gave him the gun and told him to go out and defend himself. That is about the sum and substance of it."

It is not shown by the record of the preliminary examination that Delucchi and Coffman had any further conversation, or that Coffman was present or witnessed or had knowledge of the trouble thereafter ensuing between Delucchi and Lopez, or performed any other act in the matter. Delucchi, after receiving the revolver, holding it behind him, walked out of the hotel and advanced toward Lopez. Upon reaching the street, according to the testimony of Lopez, as shown by the record, he pointed the pistol toward him (Lopez) and a scuffle took place between them during which Delucchi was disarmed by Lopez. There is in the record no evidence from any other witness that Delucchi was seen to point the gun at Lopez.

The proposition arising from the record of the preliminary examination is this: Can one who has simply witnessed a part of an affray in the street, and returned to his place of business, and thereafter sees one of the participants (with whom it may be inferred that he is on some terms of intimacy) appear inside his place of business with his face covered with blood, complaining that three or four have jumped on him and were beating him, be held to answer as an accomplice in an assault thereafter committed by such participant when the only action and advice of the one so witnessing is to hand a revolver to such participant and tell him to go out and defend himself.

Banishing from the mind the resentment that arises from the imprudent and censurable act of arming a man with a gun, who has just been worsted in an encounter, to ask the foregoing question is to answer it.

In the administration of justice, certain general principles of law must be followed, regardless of the fact whether the guilty may or may not go unpunished in a particular case (by this I am not assuming that the defendant may have done something not appearing in the evidence taken down at the preliminary examination,) that would have made him guilty of any crime whatever, and stating the principle or rule involved in this case, let it be supposed, for example, that Amador City had been deserted during this trouble save and excepting for the presence of Delucchi, Coffman and Lopez; that after handing the revolver to Delucchi with the advice and instruction to go out and defend himself, Coffman had beheld Delucchi creep up behind Lopez and administer a fatal blow.

Now, by the express provision of section 1111 of our penal code a conviction cannot be had on the testimony of an accomplice, without other testimony tending to connect the defendant with the commission of the offense.

If this defendant can be held upon this record taken at the preliminary examination to be an accomplice and guilty of an assault of any degree perpetrated by Delucchi, then here is an absolute demonstration that had there been a foul murder committed by Delucchi under circumstances above mentioned, no conviction of any crime whatever could have been had against him, notwithstanding the positive evidence of Coffman.

The absurdity of calling Coffman an accomplice and holding his evidence to be insufficient to sustain a verdict of conviction against Delucchi in a supposed murder committed as above illustrated is apparent and yet it is but the natural and logical conclusion that follows in an endeavor to charge Coffman as an accomplice in an assault perpetrated by Delucchi as set forth in the record of the preliminary examination. It is a poor rule that does not work both ways, but the rule is the same for ascertaining what constitutes an accomplice, whether in its application to diversifying state of circumstances it be invoked in a given case either by the prosecution or by a defendant charged with crime.

Section 31 of our penal code, which is but declaratory of the common law rule, provides that to make one guilty who himself does not directly commit the crime, that is, what is known as an accessor—First, he must aid and abet it, or second, not being present has advised and encouraged its commission. In the line of decisions where the question has been raised as what constitutes an accomplice, there is not a single break, each and all declare that to be an accessory one must, if present, both aid and abet, or, if not present, have advised and encouraged the commission of the crime.

It is not claimed by the prosecution that the acts and conduct of Coffman brought him within the first class, that is, that he was present and

did aid and abet in the commission of the crime, for the single physical act performed by him was the one handing the revolver to Delucchi. But it is claimed that his conduct and language bring him within the second class, that is, by the use of the language, "Take this and go out and defend yourself," and the physical act of handing the revolver to Delucchi.

By what process of reasoning it can be held that to tell a man to defend himself is advising him to commit a crime, I am wholly unable to fathom. It is the advice given to the average American boy by his father; and while under our statute the giving of such advice to, accompanied by the act of arming, a child under the age of fourteen years, or a lunatic or idiot, would undoubtedly make the offender an accomplice in any act of assault committed by such child, lunatic or idiot, it is not claimed here that Delucchi comes within one of these classes.

To advise a man to "go out and defend himself" is not advising him to commit a crime, but it is telling him to do something that he has a lawful right to do, even to the extent of taking human life under some circumstances, if it becomes necessary.

The elementary principle of law as laid down in Greenleaf on Evidence, a standard text book in almost every law school in the land, is thus stated in volume 3, at page 71: "If the principal in the crime totally and substantially departs from his instructions, as if, being solicited to burn a house, he moreover commits a robbery while so doing, he stands single in the latter crime while so doing, and the other is not held responsible for the robbery as an accomplice."

That Delucchi totally and substantially departed from his instructions "to go out and defend himself," by committing an assault instead, is established beyond the shadow of a doubt. The advice "to take the gun and go out and defend himself" was lawful and innocent in itself; but suppose he had given some unlawful advice, for example, to take the revolver and go out and break open a till in another man's house and burglarize it, and departing from such instructions Delucchi had committed an assault upon the street upon Lopez, yet even then, under this elementary rule of law, Coffman could not be held as an accomplice to the assault. In other words, to hold Coffman as an accomplice, in any assault committed by Delucchi, it must appear that he advised an assault, or used language from which a reasonable deduction might be drawn from the language itself that such advice was so understood by the parties, and that no innocent construction could be reasonably be placed upon the language used.

The rule laid down in Greenleaf on Evidence has never been changed in this state. In People vs Keefer, 65 Cal. 233, it is said: "The fact that the defendant did encourage Chapman in his purpose to follow and tie the deceased, such encouragement would not of itself make him accessory to the killing." In People vs. Bunker, 2 Cal. App. Reports, 204, it was held "that even if Granger and Tichenor were guilty of offering a bribe," to Bunkers, a member of the legislature, they were not accomplices in the crime of Bunkers in receiving a bribe while a member of the legislature," and the conviction of Bunkers was rightfully had on their testimony, as they neither aided nor abetted nor encouraged the crime of receiving a bribe, for which he was convicted, by their acts in procuring the money and giving it to Jordan, who offered the bribe."

A multitude of authorities upon this principle underlying the acts and words that are necessary to make one an accomplice may be found. Some of the California cases that may be mentioned, to say nothing of the authorities from our sister states are:

People v. Anthony, 56 Cal. 395.  
People v. Balingier, 71 Cal. 20.  
People v. Dole, 122 Cal. 436.  
People v. Compton, 123 Cal. 412.  
People v. Morine, 133 Cal. 627.  
People v. Blackwell, 143 Cal. 259.  
People v. Lang, 7 Cal. App. Rep. 727.

No cases have been cited by the district attorney, and in my opinion no case can be found that will justify the holding of this defendant upon any crime of assault committed by Delucchi upon the evidence taken at the preliminary examination. But it is suggested with much plausibility but much assurance, that Coffman is morally responsible for the act of Delucchi, and the latter would have committed his offense if Coffman had not furnished him with a revolver, and he should be held amenable for the act of Delucchi; but neither would any man ever kill another by poison or a gun if some one did not sell or furnish the gun or poison to him. Inasmuch as no judge, acting upon his oath of office, could permit a verdict to stand, assuming that one would be rendered, against Coffman for the crime of assault of any degree committed by Delucchi, it would seem that the punishment for Coffman's delinquency would fall upon the tax-payers who must bear the expense of a criminal

trial, rather than upon him. Courts are organized for the purpose of redressing legal wrongs only, and however reprehensible and censurable the conduct of a man may be in the eyes of the community, so long as he confines it within legal bounds he is not answerable to the courts, but amenable only to a power higher than that of man; and this is necessarily so in a free government where no man can be convicted except upon the identical charge upon which he is placed on trial, for if there is to be a departure from this rule, the necessity for the classification of crimes no longer exists, and the legal conduct of all men would be regulated not by written laws but by the conscience of the judge.

The conclusion is irresistible that the evidence appearing in the record taken before the committing magistrate is insufficient to justify the commitment of defendant for offense of an assault by Delucchi of any degree whatever; that the restraint of defendant's liberty is illegal, and that he is entitled to his discharge upon habeas corpus.

Dated Dec. 23, 1910.

FRED V. WOOD,  
Judge.

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**MARRIED**

PARSINI-BONHAM.—In Stockton, December 22, 1910, at the Central M. E. church, by Rev. John Stephens, Julius Parsini of Stockton, and Ellen Bonham of Ione, Cal.

TONZI-MASON.—In Sutter Creek, December 21, 1910, by Rev. Father Traveria, John A. Tonzi, of Ione to Miss Ella M. Mason of Beloit, Wisconsin.

**DIED.**

SIMMONS.—In Ione, December 19, 1910, Mrs Precilla Simmons, a native of Pennsylvania, aged 84 years, 2 months and 25 days.

BECKER.—In the Southern Pacific Hospital, San Francisco, December 17, 1910, John Joseph Becker, a native of Kentucky, aged 55 years, 7 months.

BARTON.—In Jackson, December 26, 1910, Andrew Barton, a native of Ohio, aged 72 years.

DABOVICH.—In Jackson, December 27, 1910, Mrs Michael Dabovich, a native of Austria, aged — years.

**BORN**

LA SHELLS.—In Lodi, December 16, 1910, to the wife of H. S. La Shells of Lancha Plana, a daughter.

LUCAS.—In Ione township, December 22, 1910, to the wife of Ernest Lucas, a son.

**NOTICE TO CREDITORS**

Estate of Marcus Brown, also called M. Brown, deceased.

Notice is hereby given by the undersigned, administrator of the estate of Marcus Brown, also called M. Brown, deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers, within four months after the first publication of this notice, to the said administrator at the law office of Wm. J. McGee, the same being the place selected for the transaction of the business of said estate, in said Amador County.

Dated December 19, 1910.

H. E. Potter,  
Administrator of the estate of Marcus Brown, also called M. Brown, deceased.

02068.

**NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION**

Department of the Interior.

U. S. Land Office at Sacramento, California, December 12, 1910.

Notice is hereby given that JOHN A. CANYIN, of Volcano, California, who on May 22, 1906, made H. E. No. 7818, for SE 1/4 SW 1/4, W 1/2 SE 1/4 and SW 1/4 NE 1/4, Section 13, Township 7 N., Range 12 E., Mount Diablo Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final five year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before U. S. Commissioner for Amador County, at his office in Jackson, California, on the 21st day of January, 1911.

Claimant names as witnesses:

D. Grillo, W. D. Smith, James Hanley, and John Baroni, all of Volcano, California.

Not coal land.

JOHN F. ARMSTRONG,  
Register.

**HE WAS NOT A FLIRT.**

Therefore He Resented the Woman's Attempts at Familiarity.

He was riding homeward, comfortably seated and reading his paper. Being a trifle nearsighted, he was applying himself even more closely to his paper than other homegoing passengers. Thus intent in the day's news, he was startled when a woman came up beside him and touched him lightly on the shoulder, at the same time casting a longing eye on his seat.

He is a polite man, and he got up "A woman with that much nerve is entitled to a seat," he muttered to himself. "The idea of a woman deliberately nudging a man out of his seat!" Other women standing near by laughed unreservedly. He hid his embarrassment behind his paper, for he felt that his good nature had been imposed upon and that the laugh was on him.

By and by there was a vacant seat next to the one he had given up to the woman, and he sat down once more. The woman turned and looked at him amusedly. He could feel her gaze, even though he made a bluff at being intensely interested in his paper. Pretty raw, it seemed to him, for a woman deliberately to take the seat of a total stranger and then sit there and laugh at him because he was such a mark.

Then the woman spoke to him. "Aren't you going to talk to me?" she asked.

He could stand her familiarity no longer. "Well, of all the"—He stopped right there when he looked around and recognized her. It was his wife!—Cleveland Leader.

**COOKS' SHOPS.**

They Were the Beginnings of the Modern Restaurant.

In primitive times the only places in London where the public could be entertained with food had been the cooks' shops. The famous East Cheap was a great thoroughfare, down which the stalls of the butchers alternated with those of the cooks. You chose a joint at the flesh market, and you carried it next door to be cooked for you by a certain hour. If you wished for wine, you must bring that with you, for the cooks sold no liquor, although they seem to have provided, as time went on, more and more of the natural accompaniments of meat, such as bread, vegetables and pastry.

This habit continued until well into the reign of Elizabeth, and so long as such an inconvenient custom prevailed there could have been no real comfort for any citizen who chose to dine abroad. He must have had as much trouble with portage and baskets as a country party has today at a picnic. But about the time that Shakespeare came up to London a remarkable change took place in the customs of the town, and the practice of public hospitality and entertainment was singularly facilitated.

The nature of this change lay in the sudden development of the tavern and the consequent withdrawal of the cookshop. The worshipful company of pastels, as the cooks were called, ceased to enjoy the monopoly of providing hot meals.—Edmund Gosse in Harper's Magazine.

**Railroads Are Never Finished.**

In one respect a railroad is unlike any other project undertaken by man—it is never finished. Like a cucumber vine, says a writer in Popular Mechanics, the instant it ceases to grow it begins to wither. There must be continuous expansion and enlargement. Larger cars require more powerful locomotives, and both in turn call for heavier rails, bigger roundhouses, stronger bridges, longer platforms and sidings, increased safety devices, while the straightening of curves and the leveling of grades come in for their share of attention on even the oldest roads. Little wonder, then, with our railroads consuming nearly one-half of all our manufactured steel and iron and fully one-half of all the lumber made each year, that they are the unfailing barometer of the business activity of the nation.

**The Wonders of Science.**

It was left for the exhibitor of a phonograph in the streets of Utrecht, according to an American traveler, to put the finishing touch to the wonderful invention. There was the sound of a military band in full blast, and then suddenly the tune stopped and "Halt!" rang hoarsely out upon the air.

"Who's that interrupting the concert?" blippantly inquired the American, edging close to the operator.

"That," said the man, surveying him blandly, "was the voice of Napoleon Bonaparte giving the order at the battle of Waterloo."

**That Was the Trouble.**

A Wichita man was fussing because of his aching teeth. "Why don't you go to a dentist?" asked one of his friends.

"Oh, I haven't got the nerve," was the reply.

"Never mind that," replied the friend. "The dentist will find the nerve all right."—Kansas City Journal.

**Literary Analysis.**

"Shakespeare's works are marvelous revelations of poetry."

"Poetry!" echoed the Baconian scornfully. "They are merely a collection of ciphers, with some figures of speech thrown in to make them harder."—Washington Star.

**His Wise Plan.**

"I never have any luck."

"Neither do I," responded the other citizen. "Therefore I keep out of enterprises requiring gobs of luck to be a success."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

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